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UNESCO

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U.S. Is Leaving

At End of Year;

Urges Reform

By Joanne Omang

WASHINGTON - The United

States formally ended 38 years of association with UNESCO on

Nations Educational, Scientific

partment of State to monitor UNESCO's performance, he said.

The withdrawal takes effect Dec.

The withdrawal was promised a

year ago and has been debated

worldwide ever since, with critics

conservative ideology in the admin-

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Pullout

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Thatcher And Zhao Sign Pact

Chinese Control Of Hong Kong Set for 1997

By Jim Mann

BELIING - Prime Ministers Margaret Thatcher of Britain and Zhao Ziyang of China signed Wednesday the agreement under which China will regain sovereignty over Hong Kong in 1997. In a formal ceremony in the Great Hall of the People, Mrs. Thatcher agreed to give up Brit-ain's last imperial colony in Asia.

This is an historic occasion," she Britain has governed Hong Kong right to appoint the chief executive he may visit Hong Kong when it is have clearly judged it to be accept-since the treaty of Nanjing in 1842. of the local government and will be returned to China. Mr. Zhao said the accord has

Deng Xiaoping, the paramount Chinese leader, who took a personal hand in the two years of negotiations leading to the agreement, watched the two prime ministers as they spoke. After the documents were signed, Mr. Deng, Mr. Zhao, Mrs. Thatcher and other British and Chinese officials toasted one

another with champagne. Under the agreement, China will regain sovereignty over Hong program. Kong in 1997 but will allow its Mr. H people to retain their capitalist economic system and their civil liberties for an additional 50 years.

Hong Kong will become a "spe-cial administrative region" of China, with a considerable degree of

By Walter Pincus

and Mary Thornton

Washington Post Service

U.S. space shuttle flight, to be

of secrecy, will carry a new military

intelligence satellite that is to col-

lect electronic signals and retrans-mit them to a U.S. receiving station

The satellite is to be released

from the shuttle cargo bay and di-

rected into geosynchronous, or sta-

tionary, orbit 22,500 miles (36,200

kilometers) above the western por-

tion of the Soviet Union, they said.

It will stay there because its speed

will equal that of the Earth's rota-

Data gathered could include ra-

dio signals from Soviet missile tests

that could be used to verify compli-

ance with arms control agreements,

The \$300-million satellite would

be the most important and largest

of the so-called signals intelligence

satellites, four or five of which al-

ready hover above the Soviet

Union. Each earlier version has a

distinctive visual and radar image

that permits the Soviet Union to

know what it is, if not exactly what

Signals intelligence satellites

have been functioning for 10 years

or more. Earlier rocket-launched

versions weighed about 2,500

pounds (1,100 kilograms), sources

said, while the new one could weigh

at least 30,000 pounds, too heavy

the sources said.

on Earth, according to sources.

WASHINGTON - The next



Deng Xiaoping, the chief Chinese leader, center, watched as Prime Ministers Margaret Thatcher and Zhao Ziyang exchanged signed documents outlining the future of Hong Kong. The event in Beijing's Great Hall of the People was photographed from a television screen. U.S. membership in the United

able to station its troops there.

land a solid foundation for the long-term prosperity and stability of Hong Kong."

There Viscous Terms and other British of licials. Yaobang, general secretary of the Chinese Communist Party, gave as-surances that China would honor the terms of the agreement.

According to a Chinese govern-ment spokesman, Mr. Deng pledged that China "will strictly abide by this agreement and honor its promises" and asserted that Hong Kong's prosperity was in the interest of China's modernization

Mr. Hn said: "This concerns China's reputation in the world." Hong Kong is the financial, trading and shipping center of east Asia. It has 5.4 million inhabitants.

autonomy. China will have the he hoped to live until 1997 so that of the accord, but she said that they

Space Shuttle Reported Set to Place

Satellite in Orbit Over Soviet Union

According to the spokesman, Mr. Deng said the concept of "one country, two systems" embodied in the Hong Kong agreement was an idea of international significance. The ultimate credit, Mr. Deng said, should go to the "dialectical materialism and historical materialism of Marxism."

During the signing ceremonies and on other occasions during her one-day visit here, Mrs. Thatcher took care to defend the terms of the agreement. She said the accord "fully meets the political requirements of Britain and China as well as the interests of the Hong Kong

She said the accord had been subject to a thorough public debate in Hong Kong. She acknowledged Mr. Deng, who is 80 years old, that Hong Kong residents have reportedly told Mrs. Thatcher that some reservations about the terms Wednesday, claiming the agency is too political and is financially irre-However, Gregory J. Newell, assistant secretary of state for inter-national organization affairs, said

and Cultural Organization could be renewed if the 116-nation insti-tution made certain changes in its operations. A special "observer agency" will be set up in the De-Mr. Zhao said the British prime minister had displayed "far-sight-edness and statesmanship" in handling the Hong Kong negotiations.

The Chinese leaders all held out high hopes for the prospects of Chinese-British trade relations. Mr. Zhao told Mrs. Thatcher that the new era in relations ushered in by the Hong Kong agreement "should be reflected in cooperation between the two countries in the trade

gan than by UNESCO manage-ment problems, which all sides British and Chinese leaders were said to have discussed the possibiliadmitted were serious. ty of cooperation in their oil, coal and aerospace industries. The Brit-ish will send a high-level trade team the better over the past year, but to China early next year, it was announced Wednesday. said they had not gone far enough.

U.S. funding has traditionally Officials said that Mr. Zhao has been 25 percent of UNESCO's agreed to make his first visit to

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



Likud bloc's vow to leave the country's unity government. At right is Deputy Prime Minister David Levy.

Likud Threatens Pullout

JERUSALEM — Israel's Likud bloc on Wednesday gave the Labor Party four days to save the unity overnment from collapse.

The problem arose because of the walkout of a small ultra-relicharging it was motivated more by istration of President Ronald Reagious party. Mr. Newell acknowledged that UNESCO had made changes for

member parliament, on Tuesday.

Likud cabmet ministers planned to meet Thursday to decide wheth-

they said they would not submit their resignations until the weekly cabinet meeting Sunday. The Jerusalem Post said that Ari-

Sharon, a Likud member and cabinet minister, was due to return Thursday from his libel trial against Time magazine in New York to attend the ministers' meet-

the national unity government." The Labor Party and Yitzhak

Shamir's Likud bloc put together the unity government in September after painstaking negotiations. Mr. Peres said Tuesday that Israel could not afford to engage in "political games.'

nor the Likud would be forgiven if they let the coalition's first crisis bring down the government at a time when tough decisions were needed to deal with economic strains and to withdraw Israeli

To Operation

By U.S. Navy troops from Lebanon.

The National Religious Party allied itself with Labor and Likud assumed patronage of Shas, which is made up mostly of Sephardic or Oriental Jews, the backbone of Likud political strength.

Labor and Likud undertook to solit the Interior and Religious Affairs ministries between Shas and the National Religious Party. The dispute has been over which of the two parties should control key state religious functions.

■ End of Talks Foreseen

Israel Radio said Wednesday that Israeli officials believed Thursday's round of troop withdrawal talks between Israel and Lebanon might be the last, The Associated

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

litzhak Shamir, Israel's vice prime minister, discussing his

Unless Ally Gets Ministry

A Likud spokesman said the Likud caucus in the parliament had decided unanimously to follow its ally, the Sephardic Tora Guardisms, or Shas, party and leave the government unless the Shas was given a ministry. The Shas walked out of the Knesset, Israel's 120-

Prime Minister Shimon Peres,

head of the Labor Party, vowed to do all he could to save Israel's national unity government from [alling after only 98 days. The Shas left the unity govern-ment because of a dispute with the

National Religious Party over which party should control the allocation of money for key state religious functions.

Mr. Sharon, expressed optimism that the problem would be re-solved, but he told The Jerusalem Post: "I believe we must fulfill all our obligations to the last point, even if it leads to the dissolution of

Mr. Peres said that neither Labor The agreement creating Israel's

unity government Sept. 13 provided for satellite parties of the two major political blocs to join the coalition and win cabinet jobs or other key political appointments.

Under the coalition agreement

Press reported from Tel Aviv. The

INSIDE

Singapore's general election may establish Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew's son as his po-Page 2. litical successor.

The U.S. plan for simplification of taxes threatens to end tax breaks that help to shape lives of Americans. Page 3.

The White House is disputing State Department plans to replace political appointees with career diplomats. Page 5.

Thirty-three unknown organ chorale preludes by J. S. Bach are found at Yale. Page 16.

SCIENCE

■ Researchers identify signs that may predict which children will be schizophrenic. Page 7.

the United States.

A new guide to one-upmanship is "Avant-Gardening," by Alan Titchmarsh, who talks to Mary Blume, in Weekend.

Post Criticized By Weinberger

WASHINGTON - Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger denomiced The Washington Post on Wednesday for publishing a report on the Pentagon's

forthcoming space shuttle mis-

"It's the height of journalistic irresponsibility to violate requests that are made," he said. These requests were made and responsibly honored by many networks, ABC, NBC, CBS, As-

sociated Press." Mr. Weinberger said that publication of some stories can only give aid and comfort to the enemy. I'm not confirming or denying whether this

Leonard Downie Jr., managing editor of The Washington Post, said, "The very sparse information which we published this morning is well known throughout Washington and throughout the world."

it is collecting and transmitting, et. The booster-assisted shuttle can launch a 65,000-pound cargo.

On Monday, Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and other Pentagon officials disclosed that they have taken unusual steps to hide the nature of shuttle flights involving military payloads. About one-third of more than 200 shuttle for launch by an existing U.S. rock-launches scheduled in the next 10

years are to be conducted by the military, and next month's is the The Pentagon effort contrasts

sharply with the open nature of space missions conducted by the civilian National Aeronautics and Space Administration but not with the customarily secret nature of air force satellite launches. Despite the secrecy, information

is readily available through public sources about previously launched intelligence satellites, as is information about the shuttle Discovery's mission next month.

The Pentagon rules would bar disclosing details of Discovery's operational schedule, making it more difficult for the Soviet Union to monitor the flight and track the

The air force initially wanted to keep the entire mission secret, NASA sources said. The Pentagon compromised with the agency.

Reporters are to be allowed to cover the launch, the first shuttle liftoff from Vandenberg Air Force Base in California, and will be in-formed of the landing time there 16 hours in advance. No public access to air-to-ground communications and no public announcements are expected during the flight unless a serious problem develops.

Relations between NASA and

the air force have been strained over the last year as the military service has begun pressing Congress for funds to permit it to launch larger payloads and not depend on the space shuttle. At a news briefing Monday,

Brigadier General Richard F. Abel, (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)



Water is sprayed on canvas at Union Carbide plant in Bhopal to prevent gas-fume leakage.

Everything Is Normal' in Bhopal

BHOPAL, India - Scientists on Wednesday began processing the final few tons of deadly methyl isocyanate into pesticide and prepared to open the tank that leaked poison gas on Dec. 3, killing more position leader said the election was delayed because the governing

About 200,000 residents were be- a beating because of disillusionversion process; they are slowly re-

turning to the central Indian city of had been processed by Tuesday night and at least 4.2 tons remained

The government said it postponed parliamentary elections cheduled in Bhopal for Dec. 27 because of the tragedy. But an opwas delayed because the governing Congress Party feared it would take

in storage tanks and drums at the Union Carbide pesticide plant. The process was continuing Wednes-

Scientists said the conversion process, which began Sunday, should be completed by Thursday. "Everything is normal," said N.P. Choubey, a spokesman at the lieved to have fled Bhopal in fear of ment arising from the govern. N.P. Choubey, a spokesman at the a second gas leak during the conment's failure to avert the disaster. Sovernment control room where (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1) Scientists said 12 tons of the gas

Disoriented and scared, they were hostled

spokesman for Fort Jackson. "We're not trying

an advantage the American army has over the "You are in a defensive position just outside a Soviet army."

"The PFC," or private first class, he said, "is prepared to take the squad if the squad leader is

> But for the 30 volunteers from DeLand, Florida, who joined the army last summer, the lofty questions of combat morals and morale invari-

Jackson, the largest of the army's six posts for

Most of the 30 had signed on for support jobs. tion of esprit de corps, when those who will be reflecting an army that needs three-and-a-half the first called to fight and die learn why, when enlisted troops in the rear for every combat

> For three or four days, they shuttled along a kind of military assembly line beneath uplifting quotations from General Douglas MacArthur

about "the fruits of victory," or pithy epigrams that simply urged: "Courage. Purity. Justice." They shambled past the "contraband board," where recruits are warned to surrender "firearms, bows and arrows, zip guns, slingshots, counterfeiting equipment." Two nearby amnesty rooms allowed the soldiers anonymously to

toss away their forbidden fruits, usually nothing more sinister than a Playboy magazine. There was a quick stop at the four-seat barber shop with its hum of shears and hair cascading to the linoleum, leaving the women with pageboy cuts and the men with heads cropped so closely their skull contours could be read like a Japanese military sources, have topographical map. Each haircut cost the recruit

\$2.75 and 160 seconds of his day. Then it was on to the physical exams and blood typing and dental X-rays for potential body identification, a somber reminder that this was not just another job for the recruits. And then there were pregnancy tests for the wom-

In U.S. **Improves GNP** Estimate For 4th Quarter

Economy

By Jane Seaberry Washington Post Service

Shows 2.8% Rate

WASHINGTON — Economists said Wednesday that the worst of the economic slowdown may be over as the government reported its preliminary estimate of fourthquarter economic growth. The estimate showed the gross national product rising at an annual rate of 2.8 percent

The Commerce Department's "flash estimate" of the GNP, the country's total output of goods and services, compared with a 1.6-per-cent annual growth rate in the third quarter. The third-quarter figure reported Wednesday was revised from the 1.9-percent estimate of November.

The modest improvement in the fourth-quarter estimate, based on incomplete data and forecasts, was attributed to an expected increase in final sales and an anticipated improvement in the trade picture, which has been a drag on the econ-

omy's performance. "This year the economy came in like a lion and is going out like a lamb," said Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige. "The pickup in consumer spending and a drop in interest rates means that the slowdown is mostly behind us. As long as inflation remains moderate the economy can continue sustainable

Although the fourth quarter, based on the estimate, would be an improvement over the economy's performance during the third quarter, economists said the ferocious growth of the first part of the year

The GNP grew at an annual rate of 10.1 percent in the first quarter and at a 7.1-percent annual rate in

the second. If the flash estimate is not revised, growth for the year would be 6.7 percent, slightly above the Reagan administration's forecast of 6.5

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 4)

Soviet Reacts To Operation

By Hedrick Smith

WASHINGTON -- Two U.S. aircraft carriers operating near Soviet bases around Vladivostok touched off a major Soviet military reaction several days ago, raising concern in the Japanese government, according to Reagan admin-istration officials.

A Defense Department spokesman confirmed Tuesday that American naval operations in the Sea of Japan ending last week had set in motion an unusually heavy reaction involving at least 100 Soviet jet fighters, bombers and reconnaissance planes as well as surface vessels.

One official said that military officers called it "the most vigorous Soviet reaction" to any similar U.S. military movement since World War IL When we operate in certain waters or in close proximity to foreign

territorial waters, we anticipate a reaction," the Defense Department spokesman, Commander Fred G. Leeder, said. "I would deny that those operations were intended to provoke a response, but a response was expected. He said that the size and intensity of the Soviet reaction indicated that the American operations had

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come fairly close to sensitive Soviet areas. Vladivostok is the headquarters of the Soviet Far Eastern Fleet and the central point for a complex of naval and air bases stretching north to Sakhalin Island, the Kuril Islands and Kamchatka "It is common for the Soviets to react proportionately to how close we come to their territory or waters," Leeder said, and as U.S. units

get closer to sensitive Soviet areas there is a stronger reaction, more units, more frequent flights." Some officials noted that the episode took place not far from the same region where Soviet jet fighters shot down a Korean Air Lines

passenger plane in September 1983, killing all 269 people aboard. The Pentagon declined to give the precise locations of the two carriers, the USS Vinson and the

USS Midway, and their escorts. said the carriers were operating within 50 miles (80 kilometers) of Vladivostok. Some American offi-cials said the U.S. vessels were considerably closer than that. But Commander Leeder said that the American ships "very definitely did

(Commed on Page 2, Col. 4)



U.S. Army recruits at Fort Jackson, South Carolina, wearing gas masks during training session on chemical warfare. from left, but also right from wrong,

Mixed Bag of Recruits: Some Make It, Some Don't In theory, it is a time for the nascent inculca-

Washington Post Service

ORT JACKSON, South Carolina — The lecture hall smelled like a damp tent as 200 brand-new privates in sweaty fatigues listened

to a brand-new second lieutenant instruct them about the laws of war.
"We wage wars to win the hearts and minds of other people," the lieutenant said soberly, "and if we torture them we lose them as a potential ally in the future. Do you think putting civilians out on point to clear a mine field is a good idea?" There were some subtle, wise-guy nods among the troops. Most of them were impassive, pondering the moral calculus. A few heads

drooped in drowsy surrender.

"We're not to act evilly," the lieutenant said, before cueing a training film with other examto make them into martinets and we think that's

ples of inappropriate behavior. small village," the film narrator said. "You receive sniper fire from what appears to be a single building within the village. Before taking any other action, you call in an artillery barrage that destroys the entire village."
There was footage of a Southeast Asian ham-

let strewn with dead women and children. Such indiscriminate slaughter, the narrator admonished, is wrong, dead wrong. The lecture ended with: "Let no man be sorry he has done good because others have done evil." For the 140,000 recruits who enter basic train-

those expected to kill or be killed are taught the soldier at the front. "We hope to build a soldier who, in the absence of orders, will do the right thing," said Lieutenant Colonel David R. Kiernan, a such as masked potatoes and gravy and spaghet-

The New GI Shaping the Volunteer Army Third of four articles.

killed, or the squad leader is prepared to take command of the platoon if the lieutenant is killed. That's the kind of soldier we want."

ably were buried beneath the daily grind of boot camp survival. About half of the 30 were shipped to Fort

ing every year, the eight-week U.S. Army indoctination is supposed to teach not only right carved into soldiers last year. The inscription at the main gate proclaims, "Victory Begins Here."

BUSINESS/FINANCE The U.S. said seven nations agreed to limit steel exports to

TOMORROW

hopes to win the rest.

ers, while remaining prime minis- an effective door-to-door cam- the future of the world economy is

He said at an election rally earli-General Lee Hsien Loong, as a po- er this week that he had in mind at least three young leaders who could take over his job after he stepped down on reaching the age of 65 in politics, is among two dozen young 1988. But he has yet to name a technocrats and professionals re- successor.

The prime minister also has said that there is no question of building The party won 30 of the 79 seats in Parliament because they were must climb the political ladder on

General Lee, who was educated Mr. Lee, who has dominated the at Cambridge University, is de-political scene for more than 25 scribed by friends as affable and

June 1984, he retired three months reported Wednesday. later to stand for elections. The

General Lee is running against a political unknown, Giam Lai Cheng, 23, a woman who represents the leftist United People's Front. He is expected to win by a large majority.

■ Lee Warns of 'Bleak' Future Mr. Lee warned Singaporeans banking system."

years, is planning a transfer of approachable. He is considered a that they should vote wisely in napower to a younger group of lead-good speaker at public rallies and tional elections. Saturday because parties that talked about giving free parties at the parties and talked about giving free parties that talked about giving free parties at talked about giving free parties bleak, and could severely affect the Promoted to brigadier general in nation, United Press International

> prime minister almost immediately decorations and good cheer, there appointed him as political secre- lurks the menace of a major world tary to Defense Minister Goh Chok economic crisis," Mr. Lee told an election rally Wednesday.

"It can strike in the next few years, during President Ronald Reagan's term," he said, "if the huge U.S. budget deficits are not cut back, interest rates go up, the American dollar goes down and all world debts on the international

people. "The opposition," he said, ty needs to win only 10 of the is short in quality, short in their ethnic-linguistic mix for national day to form the government for the solidarity.

"An able team that is seen to be able to carry on without me after the next elections in 1988-89," he said, "will be reassurance to foreign manufacturers who have billions of dollars invested in Singapore. This is your stake in this election."

Mr. Lee's People's Action Party has won every seat in Parliament in of these aggravate the strains of the past four elections and is expected to do so again in this elec-

WORLD BRIEFS Singapore Elections Expected to Establish Lee's Son as a Potential Heir Group Claims NATO Bomb Attempt

be "especially alert."

a Spanish government spokesman said.

The police, meanwhile, said that a fugitive member of the group.

identified as Eva Haule-Frimpong, was being sought in connection with the bombing attempt Tuesday. The federal prosecutor, Karl Rebmann, said that the Red Army Faction was suspected of planting a car bomb outside a NATO officers' school in Oberammergan. He cautioned that

attacks may occur during the Christmas holidays and urged the public to

A woman telephoned the editor of a Munich newspaper on Wednesday

afternoon and claimed responsibility for the attempted bombing in the name of the Red Army Faction, the Bavarian State Criminal Office said

Oadhafi, González and Kreisky Meet

PALMA DE MALLORCA, Spain (UPI) — Prime Minister Felipe González of Spain joined Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, the Libyan leader,

and Bruno Kreisky, the former Austrian chancellor, on Wednesday for "private talks" at a coastal town on the Mediterranean island of Majorca.

The three men met at the home of a Majorcan banker at Santa Ponsa,

12 miles (20 kilometers) outside Palma, where Colonel Qadhafi arrived for conversations with Mr. Kreisky, a vice president of the Socialist

International, earlier Wednesday.

The spokesman declined to disclose the topic of the talks or to

comment on reports that they were a prelude to a meeting aimed at mending deep divisions between Yasser Arafat, the leader of the Pales-

PARIS (UPI) — The French Socialist government's budget for next year was approved Wednesday by the National Assembly over the

As expected, the Socialist Party was unable to rally support from any

other group in parliament for its austerity budget. The Communists had long objected to Socialist plans for large-scale cutbacks in state-owned

industries that were included in the budget. In July the Communist Party

abandoned its four positions in the government over the issue of layoffs.

Israel Said to Foil U.S. Embassy Plot

Palestinians who appeared to be planning an attack on the U.S. Embassy in Tel Aviv, U.S. military sources said.

The sources said Tuesday that the Palestinians lived either in Israel or

its occupied territories and did not have any links to organized groups

No explosives that could have been used to convert a vehicle into a

bomb — the method used in major attacks on other U.S. installations in

the Middle East - were found when the Palestinians were captured,

although the security forces did discover "a couple of hand grenades," the

sources said. A list of targets was found, they added, and one was the U.S.

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (UPI) - Four soldiers were killed and 11

others were injured Wednesday when a passing army convoy set off a land mine at Padawiya in the northern Sri Lankan district of Vavuniya, a

The convoy was on a patrol from the army camp at Padawiya to the

northeastern coastal town of Pulmoddai at the time, the spokesman said.

The explosion came a day after a guerrilla land mine was detonated in the eastern province of Towye, killing a police inspector, eight police

The European Community has formally approved a further 500,000 tons of food aid to help famine victims in Ethiopia and other drought-

The French cabinet on Wednesday postponed a referendum on inde-

ace for the island of Mayotte in the Indian Ocean and a

Blast Kills 4 Soldiers in Sri Lanka

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Israeli security forces have captured six

objections of the Communist Party and the rightist opposition. The Socialist Party used its parliamentary majority to shove through spending programs amounting to 1 trillion francs (\$111 billion), 6 percent higher than last year's budget. The deficit will be held to 140 billion

tine Liberation Organization, and Colonel Qadhafi.

MUNICH (AP) — The terrorist Red Army Faction claimed responsi-bility Wednesday for the attempted bombing of a North Atlantic Treaty remaining 49 seats contested Satur-Organization facility, the West German authorities said.

next five years. J.B. Jeyaretnam, who became the

only opposition member in the last Parliament when he won a by-clection, said at a rally Wednesday: "We are expecting many more members of the opposition to be returned by the electorate this elec-

But, he said, it will be a major victory for democracy if even one opposition member is elected. Mr. Jeyaretnam is secretary-general of the opposition Workers' Party.

Gorbachov Denies Limit In Arms Talks

LONDON --- Mikhail S. Gorbachov, a member of the Soviet leadearly, a member of the Soviet lead-ership, said Wednesday that the French Assembly Votes 1985 Budget Soviet Union was not setting pre-conditions for arms talks with the United States by calling for early moves to ban space weapons.

But he underlined Moscow's

concern about the issue at a meeting with British Labor Party leaders and said that he hoped Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher would tell President Ronald Reagan that she opposes an arms race in space when she meets with him this week.

Neil Kinnock, the Labor Party leader, said that he asked Mr. Gorbachov if Moscow regarded progress toward a ban on space weapons as a precondition for resuming talks on limiting nuclear arms.

He quoted Mr. Gorbachov as replying: "We do not include the question of the demilitarization of ace as a preliminary condition. outside the country. "It was a very loosely organized group," one source We have no preliminary conditions

whatever." Mr. Gorbachov, who is widely believed to be the second most important figure in the Kremlin, said Monday that there was little hope of progress on arms control unless the United States agreed to ban weapons in space. The Soviet Union has long maintained that a space agreement would ease nego-

Senator Richard G. Lugar, incoming chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said Tuesday that President Reagan was correct to pursue research into development of defensive weapons in space and should not yield to pressure to treat his initiative as "a Those still in the camps, especially the poor, are deeply contalks. The Washington Post report-

The Indiana Republican said city," said Jaswant Singh, a guard that he agreed with the administraan engineering company. tion that the defensive initiative could help slow or end the nuclear pendence for the island of mayoute in the bill giving the parliament power to set a new voting date.

(Continued from Page 1)

fairs, said the Pentagon would treat

"Speculation" by news organiza-

tions on military aspects of the mis-

sion would result in a Defense De-

partment investigation into the

called by the Pentagon about two

Public information available on

payload as a signals intelligence satellite relatively easy, according

to several military experts in Wash-

Richard Halloran of The New

■ Pentagon Explanation

Embassy in Tel Aviv.

military spokesman said.

constables and a civilian.

For the Record

Three of survivors were critically injured.

"Space is a big place," an official said. The less they know, the harder it will be for them to find us out

the Russians, but they said even

that was worth the try.

Another official said, "It will

keep them off balance."

Some officials acknowledged privately that Russian trawlers with electronic devices and highpowered telescopes patrol the

ocean just outside the three-mile limit within sight of Cape Canaveral and of Vandenberg Air Force

In addition, they said, the Soviet Union has satellites that can photograph missile and shuttle shots, and other satellites with heat-seeking sensors that can tell within seconds when a missile or shuttle shot has taken place. Radar and other sensors then pick up those shots and

Congressional testimony in May by Robert S. Cooper, director of the Defense Advanced Research

track them through space.

Projects Agency, suggested that the next shuttle flight might be part of a project code-named Teal Ruby.

acknowledged Tuesday that little space-based experiment to evaluate information would be kept from infrared surveillance for the detection of aircraft targets against the Earth's clutter background."

■ Tass Denomices 'Secrecy'

The Soviet press agency Tass on Tuesday described the shuttle security measures as "an impenetrable veil of secrecy" designed to hide a military takeover of the entire program, The New York Times reported from Moscow.

Although Western analysts say the Soviet space program is largely controlled by the military, the Soviet Union has never acknowledged a military aspect for any of its space

Tass said spokesmen from the Pentagon and NASA "flatly refused" to disclose the shuttle's flight plan or the duration of its mission. It said journalists would "for the first time" be denied access to conversations between the craft

and ground control. A more extreme information blackout than this is standard procedure for Soviet space flights. Apart from rare exceptions involving international crews, the flights are not announced in advance, and journalists are barred from the

ronmental problems posed by Defense Department officials, elaborating on the secrecy policy, "Teal Ruby," he said, "is a space center at Baikonur.

(Continued from Page 1)

acy efforts in developing countries Although many nations, includ-and set up international scientific ing much of Europe, urged the research teams. It gives technical help to developing nations and has joined in similar complaints. Britorganized the preservation of ma- ain recently announced its intenjor natural, historic and architec-

But the United States has accused UNESCO of tilting too far to organization's director general, the left in promoting "Soviet-in-Amadou Mahtar M'Bow, 63, spired" world disarmament in whose elegant lifestyle and fre-some of its education programs, in quent worldwide travel were acboosting the needs of states over companied by charges that he had the rights of individuals and in demanding a "new international economic order" critical of free-mar
He has denied the allegations.

United States, which is routinely.

outvoted. The United States announced in December 1983 that it would pull UNESCO, chartered in 1946 "to out of UNESCO this month, chargcontribute to peace and security by ing that the organization "extranepromoting collaboration among ously politicized virtually every the nations through education, science and culture," operates 182 tilly toward the basic institutions programs around the world, spend-of a free society, especially a free content of the content of ing 40 percent of its budget on market and a free press; and demonstrated unrestrained budgetary

United States to reconsider, others

tion to withdraw at the end of 1985 if reforms are not made. Many concerns focused on the

UNESCO has always been con-

its critics has been uneven.

port to the U.S. Commission for Washington and abroad. UNESCO, a liaison group between UNESCO and U.S. citizens, the relative inaction this year was blamed in part on U.S. delay in spelling out its concerns and the The U.S. agenda was overlaid

with ideological complaints rather than specific problems," said an official. "If the United States had come forward in January with a bill of particulars, you would have seen a whole lot more achievement than there has been."

reform proposals in March and spelled them out in detail for the first time in a July 13 letter to Mr. M'Bow. It asked for budget control by major funders, abandonment of

certain "politicized" programs and a simplified, zero-growth budget.
UNESCO defenders say the
agency did what it could in the past

But only one executive board session was scheduled after July, and some of the demands, including program elimination, could not legally be met without approval by the biennial UNESCO General Conference, which takes place next year. The board took several responsive actions, recommending a two-year freeze on the UNESCO budget and putting several dubious programs on a review list.

found offensive has been absent this year from UNESCO documents. These include previously routine denunciations of Israel and references to the "New International Economic Order" that con-

UNESCO also withheld funding for a privately organized conference on "protection of journalists," Third world nations have used troversal. Congress suspended to UNESCO forums to vote sanctions against Israel, praise revolutionary organization recognized the Pales-organizations and to denounce the control organization and UNESCO management. It hired a which critics had called an effort to control news organizations, and UNESCO management. It hired a license reporters. which critics had called an effort to

Italy Plans a Crackdown On Income Tax Cheating

ROME - Italy's coalition government has passed a strong measure to crack down on widespread tax cheating by professionals, restaurants, retail businesses and self-

employed tradesmen. Prime Minister Bettino Craxi's council of ministers approved the measure by decree on Tuesday, after it stalled in the lower house of parliament, the Chamber of Depu-ties. The decree must be approved by parliament within 60 days to

Targets of the measure bitterly criticized it before passage, while wage-earners, whose taxes are withheld from their paychecks. widely applauded the plan put forward by the Republican finance

minister, Bruno Visentini. The decree introduces an estimated income standard for the selflocation, energy and raw material consumption and the size of the

The months of political jockeying over the measure polarized Ital-sionals, merchants or artisans.

DE

ian society and badly shook the 16month-old coalition of Mr. Craxi, a

Half a dozen strikes in recent weeks for or against the tax and financial reform have paralyzed public transportation and closed stores, restaurants and gasoline sta-

Mr. Visentini said that tax evasion in Italy has become so serious as to threaten the viability of the state's financial foundation. The government has not issued figures on the amount of revenue lost through such evasion, but estimates range up to 64.7 trillion lire (\$435

Government officials said the tax law had shifted most of the burden onto Italy's 14 million

wage-earners Self-employed Italians declare employed on the basis of the in-sured value of the enterprise, according to Mr. Visentini. In the country of 56 million people, only 16,000 declared incomes of more than 29.6 million lire last year, and virtually none of them were profes-



DEFENSE, NEW CALEDONIA STYLE - Armed settlers man a barricade outside Bourail in the French colony of New Caledonia, which has been hit by political unrest.

Life Returning to Normal as Bhopal Residents Drift Back

the process was being monitored. Scientists said they did not know exactly how much of the chemical remained in various storage facilities. The conversion process is being carried out by Union Carbide of Indian experts.

After the hazardous chemicals are processed, experts will begin Bhopal: the "delicate" task of opening the tank that leaked, said Dr. Srinivacity have begun reopening as resisan Varadarajan, the top Indian dents return to work and start scientist overseeing the operation. shopping in greater numbers. Ven-

SAN'A, North Yemen — Syria

and Iran protested Egypt's presence Wednesday at an Islamic for-

eign ministers meeting in the North Yemeni capital and demanded that

the issue be placed on the agenda.

day meeting, the Syrian deputy for-

eign minister. Issam al-Nayeb, said

the presence of an Egyptian repre-

sentative was illegal because of Cairo's diplomatic relations with

Israel. He was joined by the Iranian

delegate in calling for Egypt's at-

tendance to be included on the 141-

The Egyptian foreign minister, Esmat Abdel Meguid, said in reply

that any debate on the dispute

would be futile because the foreign

By Chernenko, Mintoff

nean. Tass said.

The Associated Press

The agency reported that Mr.

Mintoff, who arrived in Moscow

on Monday, and Mr. Chernenko

agreed that ships carrying nuclear

missiles should be removed from

the Mediterranean and that nations

bordering the sea should renounce

the deployment of nuclear weap-

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On the second day of the five-

Participation by Egypt

Protested at San'a Talks

meeting.

mistake.

safely and at the same time evidence is not destroyed." he said Tuesday. "The tank has yet to be investigated. We don't know anything yet about the tank from which there was leakage."

technicians under the supervision

Bhonel Returning to Normal Sanjov Hazarika of The New

York Times reported earlier from

meeting in Casablanca in January. Syria, Libya and Iran protested at

the time by walking out of the

South Yemen, which usually

sides with the radical states against

Egypt, was keeping out of the dis-

pute, apparently to avoid offending

conservative Arab aid donors, con-

The proceedings were being

The conference secretary-gener-

watched by journalists on closed-

ference sources said.

few barber shops are now open for road.

Gradually, Bhopal is returning to normal for the first time since scientists and engineers announced last week that they would produce pesticide to neutralize the remain-

ing stock of methyl isocyanate. The return to normal is most obvious in the newer areas of Bhopal. In the old section of the city, parts of which date from the 11th

handling to ensure that it is done fruits and vegetables, and restau- young men played badminton in safely and at the same time evi-

Dr. Sriniwas Varadaraian, an Indian scientist supervising the detoxification process, said scientists and plant engineers still did not know what remained in the tank from which nearly 50 tons of methvl isocvanate escaped Dec. 3. Earlier, they said the chemical had probably partially solidified into, a substance called polymer, which

stuck to the walls of the tank. -Mr. Varadarajan said this tank century, most of the stores were would be examined after the liquid

and barrels had been disposed of. One sign of the slow return to tiations on nuclear weapons. normal in Bhopal was the move- Lugar Backs Space Arms ment of small groups of people from camps to their homes. "Much of the gas has already

been destroyed, and there is no danger any more," said Phool Chand, a 30-year-old textile mill worker, who said he planned to leave a camp.
Those still in the camps, espe-

"Our employers have left the

after the camps close?"

The government has said it will shut the camps Friday and transport people back to their homes. Many are still sick. Radhey Many are still sick. Radhey Shyam, a carpenter who looks far older than his 40 years, complained older than his 40 years, complained

of blurred vision. "We have to work to eat," he said, "and how can I work if I can't the air force director of public afsee clearly?"

The future also worries employshuttle missions "as we do the deees at the Union Carbide plant,
which has been ordered by the state

forces." government to shut down permanently as soon as the detoxification process is complete. "We are trying to work something out" to find other jobs for the source of the information, he said.

900 people the plant employed, said Arjum Singh, the state's chief minister. "Workers' rights will be military cargo reported being Meanwhile, Representative Ste-weeks ago asking that the stories be phen J. Solarz, Democrat of New killed for reasons of national secu-

York, came through the city on a rity. Some of them agreed to the six-hour visit. Mr. Solarz is chair-request, including The Associated man of the subcommittee on Asian Press, Aviation Week and Space and Pacific affairs of the House Technology, and NBC News. Foreign Affairs Committee. He said he was amazed to learn planned military shuttle operations that local officials had been given makes identification of Discovery's

no information about the potential hazards at the Union Carbide plant before the accident.

He said he planned to introduce ington research organizations. legislation that would "at the very st" require the U.S. government

to inform officials abroad of the potential health, safety and envi-

"The tank will require careful dors are pushing carts filled with still shuttered Tuesday, and a few methyl isocyanate in other tanks **Navy Operation Sets Off Reaction** By Soviet Union:

(Continued from Page 1) not leave international waters at

any time." The Japanese press reports. which Pentagon officials did not deny, said that Soviet jets flew very close to U.S. Navy F-14 fighters

from the carriers. Despite the fact that both countries engage in close air and naval surveillance and probes of each other's border regions, one highly placed Reagan administration official expressed concern about possible diplomatic repercussions from the latest episode, given Soviet sen-sitivities about intrusions in the Vladivostok area and the high-level U.S.-Soviet talks next month.

Information on military opera-tions is so restricted within the administration that most top officials were unaware of the episode despite the fragmentary press reports in Japan. Several State Department, Pentagon and White House officials denied the episode had taken place even as the Pentagon

spokesman was confirming it. State Department officials said that as far as they knew Washington had received no protest from the Soviet Union.

One American official said that some people in the Japanese government raised questions about conducting such an exercise so close to Soviet territorial waters and had asked for an explanation from the United States. Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone is to visit Washington on Jan. 2.

Peter Lawford in Coma The Associated Press

LOS ANGELES - Peter Lawford, 61, the British-born actor, slipped into a coma Wednesday and was listed in critical condition at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center.

have issued a statement after the ministers were not qualified to session in which the disagreement overturn a decision made at sumemerged again, but it was post-poned without explanation from Egypt was suspended from the conference organizers. 45-member Islamic Conference Or-Syria's protest was the first pubganization after it signed a peace treaty with Israel in 1979. It was lic sign of discord since the annual five-day conference opened Tuesday with appeals for Islamic unity heads of state during their summit as the best way to deal with the Israeli annexation of East Jerusa-lem and occupation of Arab lands. Atom-Free Zone Urged

Conference sources said the other source of potential trouble was the four-year war between Iran and Iraq, both of which are conference MOSCOW - President Konmembers represented at the current meeting at ministerial level.

A recurrent theme of the opening session was the need for the conferday for the establishment of a nu- ence to pursue efforts to find common ground between the two nations. The sources said that few other conference countries were

A peace committee set up soon



day after losing the confidence of his Basque Nationalist Party,

vote by the party's National As-

date for prime minister.

Five people were injured in

circuit television, but as Mr. Abdel Meguid was halfway through his speech an official pulled out the plug saying the session was closed and the transmission was made by al, Habib Chatti of Tunisia, was to Basque Official Resigns in Spain

VITORIA. Spain — The re-gional prime minister of the Basque area resigned Wednes-

PNV, in a power dispute, a spokesman said Wednesday. Carlos Garaikoetxea has been at odds with his party's executive council over whether his office or the council would settle disputes with the region's provincial legislatures. He resigned after a no-confidence

sembly.
The PNV president, Roman
Sudupe, said the assembly would meet again within 72 hours to choose a new candi-

stantin U. Chernenko of the Soviet Union and Prime Minister Dom Mintoff of Malta called Wednesclear-free zone in the Mediterra-

prepared to speak out in favor of either side. after the Gulf war began has been largely inactive since the death earlier this year of its chairman, President Ahmed Sekou Touré of Guin-

clashes between police and hundreds of the prime minister's supporters outside the meeting hall, police said.

(Continued from Page 1) radio attributed its report to un-

Israeli officials have expressed

disappointment with what they UNIVERSITY

identified government sources.

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rael's demands for security ar- federal deficit. rangements for its northern border after a pullout.

■ Aid Request Expected

An Israeli delegation was expectington Post reported.

term Lebanese procrastination and ministration, which wants to cut unwillingness to compromise on 1s- domestic spending to reduce the U.S. aid to Israel for this year has been set at \$2.6 billion, the highest

amount for any country.

Israel has said that it needs addied to seek a record \$4.1 billion in tional economic help to combat U.S. aid for the next fiscal year and runaway inflation and balance-ofan additional \$800 million in emer- payments problems eroding its gency funds for this year in negoti-ations in Washington, The Wash-sistance for a major arms modernization project designed to main-Requests for new military and tain the qualitative and

Likud Vows to Leave Israeli Government tural sites worldwide.

economic assistance could pose dif-ficult choices for the Reagan adits Arab adversaries.

U.S. Formally Announces Pullout From UNESCO

budget, which is \$374.4 million for

It has organized large-scale liter-

Third World nations have used troversial. Congress suspended the UNESCO forums to vote sanctions U.S. contribution in 1974 after the Third World nations have used

In an observer delegation's rereforms it sought

The United States outlined U.S.

year, selting up groups to identify problems and deal with them and

condemned Israel. It was later re- Washington public relations firm stored, but UNESCO's reaction to with ties to the Reagan administration, Wagner & Baroody, at \$15,000 a month to make its case in

Rhetoric that U.S. diplomats

servatives regard as a thinly veiled call for world revolution.

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the property for Simplification Plan Poses a Threat — From Baseball to Ministers' Housing $n_i = n_i$ ne de de By Dale Russakoff the state of the s Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - The U.S. The state of the part of the p government this year helped buy more than 400,000 tickets to Baltimore Orioles baseball games, made almost half a billion dollars in mortgage payments for military July Hope personnel and ministers, paid for

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several hundred New Jersey law-The expenditures were made not through appropriations but in the form of tax breaks through which Americans reap billions of dollars in indirect income each year. These breaks are so widely employed that they have shaped American life from how soldiers live to where

more than 1,000 meals at Washing-

ton's Le Pavillon restaurant and

picked up London hotel bills of

business executives dine Now the Treasury Department is seeking to abolish many of them as part of its tax-simplification plan. They involve two fine distinctions: one between income, which is taxed, and fringe benefits, most of which are not, and the other between personal expenses, which are not tax-deductible, and business expenses, which are,

Treasury says these distinctions help "a business person who eats with clients at an elegant restaurant" but not "a plumber who eats with other workers at the construction site."

The argument against such discrimination sounds fair to many, but large numbers of people - the military, sports enthusiasts, reli-gious leaders, restaurateurs and others — say the price for such justice may be too high.

Upset because Treasury wants to abolish the tax-exempt status of the military's housing allowances, the Defense Department says the plan would "have a devastating financial impact" on hundreds of thousands of people in the military, lower their morale and force about 9,000 to leave the military within

The United Methodist Church, dismayed by a similar proposal to tax the housing allowances of the clergy, says the tax-simplification plan would siphon vast sums of money from church charities into the salaries of 37,000 ministers.

The National Restaurant Association, upset by proposed limits on business-lunch deductions, says the plan "would severely and irreparably impinge" on restaurants "to the detriment of the national economy.

The Baltimore Orioles' sales manager, Dan O'Dowd, says the Treasury plan would "put a dent into sports dollars, which are a valuable part of the American economy.

Some of the tax breaks Treasury seeks to eliminate or reduce sprang from the political clout of their beneficiaries, others from ambiguity in the definition of income and all military allowances and basic in the 50-percent tax bracket, this becomes a business lunch? Should the additional taxes. the government tax ministers for

Tax Breaks Help Shape Americans' Lives

the value of parsonages?

partment for decades has provided housing allowances to military personnel who live off post. Because members of the military who live on bases pay no tax on the value of their quarters Congress has never taxed the allowances for off-post

Almost 1 million homeowners in the military pay mortgages with their tax-free housing allowances.

1 reasury said it will lose more than \$3 billion a year of potential revenue on these write-offs by 1990. Then, like other taxpayers, they take a deduction for interest paid on the mortgages.

The Pentagon estimates that this duplication costs the Treasury \$350 cost of country club dues and basemillion a year and that all tax-exempt allowances for the military's bousing and their cost of liv-ing remove \$7.5 billion annually from income subject to tax. One officer said the housing al- priate business setting."

lowance covers \$300 of his \$1,000 monthly payment. Without it, he duction subtract the cost of trips, said, he and thousands of others in tickets, meals and more from gross

Similarly, Treasury has proposed to do away with a comparable ex-"Not all of this was developed in emption for the housing allowances a very systematic way over the last of ministers, calling on congrega-70 years," said Ron Pearlman, act-tions to take up the slack. The mining assistant Treasury secretary for isters' exemption will take \$164 million out of federal revenues in For example, the Defense De- 1990 timless Treasury's proposal is adopted.

> Another indirect aid to individual income is the business deduction. The tax code allows corporations and business people to subtract from their gross income all expenses that are "reasonable and necessary" to conduct business. Treasury said it will lose more than nue on these write-offs by 1990 unless changes are made.

> Over the years these write-offs have been stretched to include the ball, football and hockey tickets purchased by people who entertain clients. The tax code thus transforms Baltimore's Memorial Stadium, for example, into "an appro-

Beneficiaries of the business dethe military would be forced to sell income, saying that the expenses tion said would run "some nation-their homes. income, saying that the expenses tion said would run "some nation-are "directly related" to or "associ-The Treasury proposal would tax ated with their business. For those

expenses. How much business must pay as income, but it calls on Con-means that prices are cut in half be conducted over lunch before it gress to raise military pay to cover since 50 cents of each dollar deducted otherwise would have gone to the Internal Revenue Service.

With this deduction in mind, the New Jersey Bar Association held its midyear meeting last month in London and held meetings in previous years in Puerto Rico and Ber-"We call it our offshore meeting," said a spokesman.

Similarly, Treasury estimates that 15 million baseball tickets a year — or one-third the total sold in the United States - are purchased by businesses as tax deductions. The same goes for one-half the hockey tickets, according to the department. The business deduction is largely

responsible for supporting many expensive restaurants. Janet Cam of Le Pavillon restaurant in Washington, where many dinners cost \$100 without drinks or tax, said that 60 percent of her lunch business and 40 percent of dinnertime business is put on expense ac counts.

The full price of these meals is now deductible. Treasury proposes to allow no more than a \$10 deduction for breakfast; \$15 for lunch and \$25 for dinner - a change tha the National Restaurant Associa-



HOMECOMING - Mary Armstrong, a 99-year-old widow, returned to her native England because she said she did not like the United States after having lived there 65 years. "I did not like America," she said, "I did not like the people there." She said at Heathrow Airport that Americans were not "as friendly as the British."

Jane's Criticizes West On Nuclear Arms Policy

LONDON - Jane's annual survey of world aircraft criticizes the West's nuclear weapons strategy and calls for early East-West massile cuts.

Jane's, in its survey to be published Thursday, said U.S. inter-continental missiles were probably incapable of carrying out their assigned role of destroying Soviet missiles in their silos.

The survey's editor, John Taylor, questioned the role of the smaller cruise and submarine-based missiles, saying the launching of even one would provoke an overwhelming response against civilian tar-

He said that Britain gained nothing by possessing such weapons or by having them based on its soil. The superpowers could halve their nuclear arsenals without losing the ability to wipe each other off the map, he said.

"Nuclear weapons cannot be uninvented, but a start could be made on reducing both worldwide fear and unnecessary, massive expendi-ture, at no cost to military effec-

tiveness," Mr. Taylor said.
Writing in the introduction to
All the World's Aircraft 1984-85, Mr. Taylor said the case for cuts was underlined by the U.S. policy of targeting its intercontinental ballistic missiles on Soviet missiles

the level of military appropriations, while the savings proposed by the

which they are housed is such that they could not be effectively eliminated even if caught in their silos by the entire current force of American Minuteman and Titan ICBMs," he wrote.

Even the latest U.S. intercontinental missile, the Peacekeeper, was unlikely to offer much better

results. The smaller nuclear missiles lacked accuracy and could only be targeted on cities, he said. "They are claimed to be deterrents - but how many cities need to be threat-ened with Hiroshima-type annihi-

lation to deter an enemy? "And if even one were launched it would call forth such a response that it is nonsense to associate such weapons with the term defense," Mr. Taylor said.

Both types of weapon carried such drawbacks "it is clear that a nation like the United Kingdom gains nothing by possessing such weapons or by having them based on its soil." Turning to aircraft, Mr. Taylor

said there were fundamental shortcomings in NATO's air defenses. Apart from the F-111 bomber the United States had no aircraft suited to the unpredictable European climate.

The alliance probably lacked the ability to destroy Soviet surface-tosile batteries in the prospective European battle zone, a short-coming that could deprive it of air superiority.

The Soviet Union's flexible approach to new aircraft development and its growing capability in important high technology were also affecting the balance of air

Soviet planes had long outnumbered those of NATO by about 5-to-2, it said. "This did not matter while NATO had a clear lead in avionics and aircraft power plants,

but the gap is narrowing."

NATO commanders were also president's top budget advisers worried about a huge increase in would have saved \$58 billion in the number and capability of Warworried about a huge increase in

Kirkpatrick Protests Sexism in Politics

The Associated Press

NEW YORK - Jeane J. Kirkpatrick said Wednesday that she was surprised by the sexual discrimination she has encountered, including some from cabinet members, as the U.S. representative at the United

the U.S. government, it's alive in American politics," she said at a Manhattan meeting of the Women's Forum, an honorary society of successful women in various fields.

Mrs. Kirkpatrick said she had expected to suffer some discrimination in her four years at the United Nations, as the first female chief delegate from a major country. But she was taken aback, she said, when as the only woman with a cabinet-level post in the first two and a half years of the gan's proposal: "My first reaction Reagan administration, she met "general male surprise and disapproval" is that it won't have credibility on at the presence of a woman.

Congressional Leaders Call Reagan's Proposed Military Trims Too Small

Government Spending Percentage of the Federal budget spent in each catagory. ENTITLEMENT PROGRAMS ___ MULITARY DISCRETIONARY **NET INTEREST**

† Includes grants to state and local governments, included ucustion and highways; foreign sid; cost of Federal government operation; energy; research and developms services to includests, including housing sesistance, at financial aid and veterane; medical care.

The New York Times Federal budget trends under the Reagan administration.

By Jonathan Fuerbringer New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Congressional leaders, reacting to President lican of Rhode Island, said the pro-Ronald Reagan's proposals for sav- posal "borders on a sham." ings in his military budget, say the trius are too small and will jeopardize chances for passage of his in the Senate, added: "It is recognized."

Tuesday from Republicans in the House that they might break with the president and try to assemble their own package, with larger reductions in the growth of military Republican leaders would dramati-

president has approved reductions spending cuts, unless he changed of \$28.1 billion over three years in them himself to further reduce the his planned military buildup — defense buildup. \$8.7 billion in spending in the fiscal Representative William H. Gray year 1986, \$9.2 billion in 1987 and 3d, a Pennsylvania Democrat and \$8.7 billion in spending in the fiscal \$10.2 billion in 1988.

icit reduction package," said an make deeper reductions in the pres-aide to Representative Robert H. ident's military budget. Michel, an Illinois Republican and the minority leader of the House.

Referring to chances for approving that on the Hill that the president of the House of that on the Hill that the president of the Hill that the Hill that the Hill that the president of the Hill that the Hill th al of an overall budget package, the aide said: "It makes it more difficult and it becomes more likely that

own and develop a package in the dent's package would be accepted. Capitol Hill and it will undermine House."

Senator John H. Chafee, Repub-

overall deficit reduction package.

There were also indications we are not going to get anywhere with a package that is not fair. That means that defense has to bear its fair share."

Senator Chafee predicted that spending.

According to the Defense Department and the White House, the partment and the White House, the partment has a second of the partment and the White House, the partment has a second of the partment and the White House, the partment has a second of the partment and the

the leading candidate for chairman "This falls short of what we had of the House Budget Committee hoped for in putting together a def- next year, said the Honse would

Both administration officials the credibility of his domestic and budget analysts in Congress spending cuts." said the proposed reductions came mostly from eliminating pay in-creases that the Defense Depart-Representative Jones and others noted that the proposal drawn up by Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger did not sharply reduce

"It adds up to billions and billions of dollars of pay that nobody has," said an official. "It doesn't save any real dollars." Of the 1986 military budget re-

ment had assumed would be grant-

ed in the future.

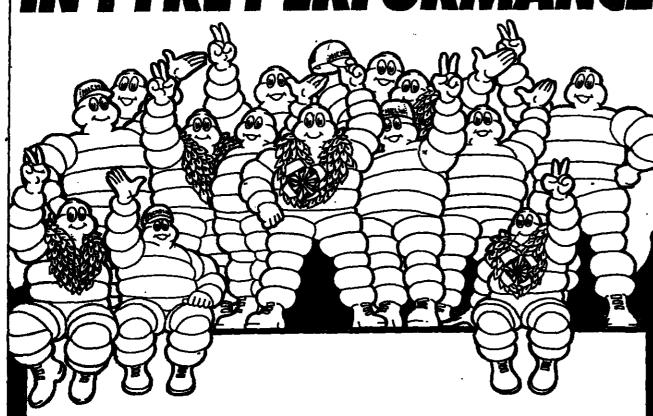
ductions, all but \$2.5 billion would be from a pay cut for civilian workers in the department and a 3-percent pay increase rather than a 5.8percent increase for military personnel, effective July 1. About \$7 billion of the proposed

1987 saving would be from the lowered pay base. That also would account for about \$8 billion of the proposed \$10.2 billion saving in

Representative James R. Jones, Democrat of Oklahoma and the chairman of the House Budget Committee, said of President Reamilitary spending over three years. saw Pact helicopters, it said.

"I think sexism is alive - it's alive in the United Nations, it's alive in

MICHELIN THE WINNING NAME IN TYRE PERFORMA



Formula One World Driver's Championship - Niki Lauda Formula One World Constructors' Championship - Mariboro - Mc Laren - TAG - Michelin World Rally Drivers' Championship - Stig Blomqvist World Rally Constructors' Championship - Audi Quattro - Michelin

World Motorcycle Championship - 80 cc - Stefan Dorflinger - Zündapp - Michelin World Motorcycle Championship - 125 cc - Angel Nieto - Garelli - Michelin World Motorcycle Championship - 250 cc - Christian Sarron - Yamaha - Michelin World Motorcycle Constructors' Championship - 500 cc - Honda - Michelin World Motorcycle Endurance Championship - Igoa - Coudray - Honda - Michelin World Motorcycle Trials Championship - Eddy Lejeune - Honda - Michelin

European Formula Two Championship - Mike Thackwell - Ralt - Honda - Michelin European Formula Three Championship - Capelli - Alfa Romeo - Michelin



Help Shultz to Do His Job

because the secretary of state is - are you ready for a shocker? — taking over the State Department. Such an evil design is discerned in the policies being planned for the second Reagan term and specifically in the people being put in place in the department to carry them out. The trend appears to be firm, and it is confirming the apprehensions of those who feel that Secretary George Shultz does not share the vision the ultra-conservatives had in mind when they voted for Ronald Reagan.

Which is - fortunately, by our lights true: He seems to want to get some diplomatic business done. When Mr. Reagan asked him to stay on, Mr. Shultz was in a position to say he needed to have control of personnel in his department. A new term is a natural occasion for rotation and weeding out, and that factor. combined with Mr. Shultz's take-charge mood, is opening up a fairly large bloc of important diplomatic jobs — six assistant secretaryships. key embassy positions and others.

Some of Mr. Reagan's and, even more, of Mr. Shultz's critics on the right are mustering a challenge to certain of these appointments. At the White House, those who are exercised

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On the far right there is fear and loathing seem to be confining themselves for the mo-ecause the secretary of state is — are you ment just to leaking their grumbles. In January we can expect to learn what Senator Jesse Helms intends to do to ensure the ideological purity of foreign policy appointees in the second Reagan term. More interestingly, we may learn whether the new chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Richard Lugar, intends to let Mr. Helms run the committee.

The issue of foreign policy staffing is usually described as a choice between cautious, probably liberal career diplomats pursuing the policy of the "permanent government," and political appointees directly responsive to the policy desires of the elected president. Critics such as the Heritage Foundation, for instance, see Secretary Shultz as having been pre-empted by Foreign Service smoothies.

That seems to us quite silly. We think that Mr. Shultz is helping his chief to define feasible second-term goals and, in so doing, is calling upon broad career experience to put people he respects — some from the Foreign Service and some not - into useful place. There are worse calamities than having the secretary of state run the State Department.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Economic Trouble Ahead

Extradition Law at Fault

FROM OUR DEC. 20 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

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Executive Editor Editor

Deputy Editor Deputy Editor Associate Editor

Another warning signal was posted this week, advising travelers of an uncertain and perhaps rough passage ahead for the American economy. The government published the figures on America's international commerce in the third quarter, July through September. There are a lot of ways to measure the foreign trade deficit, but the most important is the current account balance. That is what has to be

financed by foreigners buying dollars.

The current account balance in the summer quarter was running a deficit three times as large as in the previous summer, and that deficit had been a record by a wide margin. What should you make of this trend? There are several implications, none good.

The first and most obvious is the increasing dependence on the willingness of foreigners to hold dollars. The longer it goes on, the more vulnerable the country will become to severe economic disruptions caused by changes in foreign investors' attitudes and intentions.

Next, the current account deficit is not stable. It will keep expanding—for a while. This year it will be over \$100 billion. But continuous expansion is impossible. It is a good bet that something will crack — the growth rate, the exchange rate or both - in the next several years. The forces producing this massive imbalance are eventually self-destructive.

Next, the foreign deficit is a brake on economic expansion. You are familiar with the

In refusing to extradite Joseph Doherty, an

IRA member convicted of killing a British

soldier, a federal court in New York has fol-

now applied by Judge John Sprizzo to find that

the fugitive's crime was a "political offense"

not subject to extradition. The trouble is with

American extradition law, which has not

changed much since Victoria was queen of

England. That law mistakenly entangles

American judges in political questions that

exceed their training and experience. It works

uneven justice and can, as in this case, make

the United States a haven from a friendly

IRA's Provisional wing seized a Belfast house

in 1980. ambushed a British military convoy

and killed an army captain. Late in his trial Mr. Doherty escaped from a Belfast prison

and was given a life sentence in absentia. U.S.

immigration agents arrested him in a Manhat-

tan bar last year. Mr. Doherty is still subject to

deportation for having entered the United States illegally. But that fortunate circum-

stance does not resolve the difficulty raised by

his success in avoiding extradition.

The "political offense" exception is includ-

ed in all U.S. extradition treaties. It is a hang-

over from the 19th century, when revolutions

in Europe engendered sympathy in Britain and

the United States for some fugitives from au-

thoritarian governments. This outdated doc-

trine can be particularly vexing when invoked by terrorists and air pirates. Judges have been

through such claims when the victims were

innocent strangers, such as children killed by

the PLO in Israel. But they have been required

1909: Japan Worries the Russians

ST. PETERSBURG — Articles of an alarming character have recently been appearing in the newspapers allied to the Conservative party in

the Durna, which have compelled Alexandr Petrovich Izvolsky, Minister of Foreign Af-

fairs, to declare that the rumors concerning the

gravity of the situation in the Far East are

unfounded. Despite this official denial, the

reports continue to circulate, even in certain

official quarters, where it is stated that Japan is

contemplating the immediate annexation of

Korea and that Russia is in no position to even

go so far as to protest. I learn from an unim-

peachable source that M. Izvolsky, in a conver-

sation with certain Deputies, admitted that

Japan is arming and that he does not know

what her motive is in doing so. There is much

anxiety here over the outcome of the situation.

PHILIP M. FOISIE WALTER WELLS ROBERT K. McCABE SAMUEL ABT CARL GEWIRTZ

to exercise too much judgment.

Joseph Doberty and other members of the

nation whose laws Americans respect.

lowed the law to an undesirable result.

Keynesian idea that a budget deficit stimulates the economy by giving consumers money to spend. There is a less familiar corollary: The current account deficit tells how much of that money Americans are spending on foreign production, which does nothing for American growth. In Keynesian terms, the rapidly rising current account deficit is an offset against the government's budget deficit. As one deficit increasingly offsets the other, the stimulation to the national economy has been declining. That may help explain why the economic

growth rate has been falling recently.

Next, America is financing these foreign deficits by squandering, in effect, the huge and profitable foreign investments that it has built up over two generations. As recently as 1981 those investments poured \$33 billion in earnings into the United States, a substantial contribution to its prosperity. Investment income is now running at less than half that amount and will be zero by next summer. Although they work as hard and produce as much, Americans will find themselves living less well because they no longer have the accustomed stream of income from foreign investment.

These numbers measuring foreign transactions are doubtless abstruse and obscure. But they are tracing forces the impact of which will soon be visible in American unemploy-

ment rates and standards of living. -THE WASHINGTON POST.

Mr. Doherty's claims to be a warrior sent

Judge Sprizzo to study the IRA's history and

structure. He tried to avoid judgment on the

merits of the Irish troubles but nonetheless

wound up conferring political status on the IRA by finding it engaged in acts of war. The case makes clear the need for reform.

But efforts to restrict this kind of judicial

The Reagan administration, accepting the

political-offense doctrine, originally asked

that the State Department have the power to

apply it. That would have put the political

administration settled for a bill that would

have retained court review but not allowed

certain offenses, like hijacking, kidnapping,

rape and drug smuggling, to be deemed politi-

cal. That would have worked against Mr. Do-

herty, whose case involved hostages.

The reform bill was changed again at the behest of groups devoted to civil liberties and

human rights. These groups accepted the need for a better definition of political offenses but

they opposed leaving individual decisions to

the State Department alone. They persuaded

the House Judiciary Committee to authorize

American courts to deny extradition to those

countries that the courts hold to be unable to

conduct fair trials. That prescription caused the full House to turn down the bill.

And the administration's original plan, to get

the courts out of the political thicket entirely, now looks even more desirable. Some coun-

tries should not be trusted to deal justly with

some fugitives. America's diplomats are the

better judges of which countries those may be.

1934: Gran Chaco Battle Expected

LA PAZ — Eighty thousand troops are en-trenched near Villa Montes for what is expect-

ed to be the decisive battle of the long war

between Bolivia and Paraguay for the disputed Gran Chaco area. The Paraguayans, in order

to gain time, are launching mass attacks on the Bolivian positions on the road to Villa

Montes, with the hope of capturing the fort and entering the oil fields at Tarija, the richest in South America. According to reports, the Bolivian army is in better condition than ever

to defend Villa Montes without being handi-

capped as at Ballivian by the need of defend-

ing an extended front. The press in Bolivia

says Paraguay's rejection of the new League of

Nations peace terms is its second declaration

of war and has put an end to all peace moves,

RENÉ BONDY
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ROLF D. KRANEPUHL Director of Advertising Sales

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leaving fighting as the only solution.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A tight definition of political offenses deserves Congress's prompt attention next year.

ision in more appropriate hands. Later the

discretion have so far stalled in Congress.

Meanwhile, 'King' Ariel Is Campaigning in Court

By Philip Geyelin

WASHINGTON — At a time policy in Lebanon, at the Reagan when Israel's fragile coalition plan to revive the Arab-Israeli "peace government least needs political turoulence, a heavy-set storm cloud approaches in the person of Ariel Sharon, the former defense minister and architect of the Lebanon war. Two events conspire to hasten his political rehabilitation and restore his capacity for polarizing and inflaming the Israeli political scene.

One is the opportunity for showboating offered by the trial in New York of his \$50-million libel suit against Time. He has taken to playing defender of Israeli honor in ways that are making him a hot item in the Israeli press and on television.

A second window of opportunity for Mr. Sharon could be Israel's deepening economic crisis. The nearly unanimous judgment of Israeli economists and politicians is that austerity measures so far adopted fall well short of what is likely to be needed in the weeks and months ahead. Failure of the economic réscue operation could bring political chaos and economic adversity. That is a scene made to order for Mr. Sharon.

He is a walking controversy. Enemies acquired during a turbulent career are as intense in their opposition as his legions of right-wing followers are fervent in their support. And he is given to anti-American outbursts, di-

rected with particular scorn at U.S.

plan to revive the Arab-Israeli "peace process" and at the inadequacy of U.S.-Israeli "strategic cooperation." Mr. Sharon has a driving ambition to be prime minister.

What are the odds? Negligible, you would have thought in February last year when an Israeli tribunal held Mr. Sharon "indirectly responsible" for the failure of Israeli forces to stop Christian militiamen from massacring Palestinian refugees at Sabra and Chatila. As punishment he was reduced from defense minister to a

cabinet member without portfolio. But he is not easily shamed, nor, in the eyes of his followers, easily dis-graced. By April of this year he was in a position to challenge Yitzhak Shamir for the right to be prime minister if the Likud bloc had won the July 23 parliamentary elections. His startling showing would probably have been enough to win back his defense min-ister's job if Likud had won, or to give him a good shot as leader of the

opposition if it had clearly lost. As it was, nobody won big enough to organize a government, hence the power sharing in a government of national unity under Labor's Shimon Peres, with the understanding that Mr. Shamir will take over for the last two years of a four-year term. Those same alternative prospects for Mr. Sharon would probably be valid Cortoon by Kai in The Observer (London), Distributed by Cartoonists & Writers Syndicate.

Hence the significance of the law suit in New York. It is Arik Sharon

loss at the hands of an American jury would not keep him from claiming credit for his lonely crusade, or rob him of his place on the stage and the torrent of publicity at home. For so loved and hated a figure, it

will not all be a plus. His loud charges of "blood libel" have provoked the kinds of passions, pro and con, that he has lived by. Amos Perlmutter, a political science professor at American University in Washington, has written: "Historically, ['blood libel'] is associated with Christian attacks on Jews ... The blood-libel charge was the most effective and horrible tool of Christian anti-Semitism."

Mr. Sharon has "wrapped himself in the flag of Israel, but he does not wear it well." Mr. Perlmutter went on, portraying Mr. Sharon as the man who "planned and led the Lebanese war, who misled his own prime minister, misinformed his cabinet and allied Israel with the Lebanese faction that eventually oversaw the massa-cres in Sabra and Chatila" and "who ordered the bombing of Beirut, in open disregard of Israel's traditional

concern to fight only just wars."
Two years after Mr. Sharon sent Israeli forces into Lebanon, election campaign crowds were hailing him as "Arik, the king of Israel." Mr. Sharon's performance in the New York courtroom is exactly what such Israelis want to hear. That is more than enough reason for well-wishers of Is-rael and of stability in the Middle East to want the government of na-

tional unity to succeed. The Washington Post,

So Nuclear Winter, Yes, Really — and So What?

By Lee Dembart

tell us that we did not know? It has been clear for years that nuclear war would be a catastrophe that must be avoided at all costs.

Jonathan Schell — and he was scarcely the first - made the case in the most graphic and horrible terms in his 1982 book, "The Fate of the Earth." Hundreds of millions of people would die; the world would be destroyed; civilization would end. So why do people find it significant

to know that the dust kicked up by a nuclear war would block out sunlight for months and cause the temperature in the Northern Hemisphere to drop? Understanding nuclear winter does not suddenly make nuclear war unacceptable; it already was. And

OS ANGELES — What does the understanding the effects of nuclear winter does not help solve the problems of managing nuclear weapons

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The nuclear-winter alarm is just more hand-wringing about the sword of Damocles that hangs over civilization — hand-wringing that passes for useful discussion. It does not help one whit in solving the real problem which is what to do about the weapons. That frightening problem remains intractable, and it will not be solved with bumper-sticker slogans.

The National Research Council an arm of the National Academy of Sciences (a private institution that is not part of the U.S. government), has just spent \$190,000 on an 18-month study concluding that scientists' pre-dictions of nuclear winter are credible. It now proposes that additional research be done to find out more. More what? Why? And what kind of research is being considered? We are not going to set off nuclear bombs in the atmosphere to test what will hap-pen. What if it is concluded that nu-clear winter is not a threat? Nuclear war would still be the most terrifying prospect facing humanity.

Let us all agree that nuclear winter would be a dreadful consequence of a full-scale nuclear exchange, joining a

The trouble is that the laws of physics are what they are, and there is no way the bombs can be disinvented.

long list of other dreadful consequences. Even the Reagan administration does not need to be convinced that nuclear war is undesirable, unwinnable and unsurvivable.

Would that the laws of physics were different and nuclear bombs were impossible. The trouble is that the laws of physics are what they are, and there is no way the bombs can be disinvented. Even if all existing weapons were destroyed and all nuclear scientists were given lobotomies that made them forget how to build them, atomic weapons could be reinvented soon enough, and would be. Woe to the country that does not have them if an enemy does.

The world has a tiger by the tail, and has not figured out how to let go. There may not be any way. But the smartest minds should be thinking about that problem, rather than filling in the details of nuclear winter.

Awful as it is, deterrence, coupled with efforts for gradual control and reductions of nuclear arms, is the only sensible policy for a world in the current state of affairs.

Deterrence has properly been the unwavering policy of all U.S. presidents, Democratic and Republican, since World War II. Awful as it is the balance of terror - deterrence works. It is worth repeating that of ten, because people forget it. If it were not for deterrence, the United States and the Soviet Union might already have fought a major war in which millions would have died.

Disarmament is an emotionally appealing solution to a terrible problem, but enthusiasm should not be permitted to overcome reason. In the 1920s, after World War I, the great powers expressed their revulsion at the recent conflict with a series of treaties that outlawed war. Nations pledged to solve their disputes through peaceful means, and they renounced war as an instrument of national policy. This warm, humanitarian sentiment was followed within a few years by the rise of the greatest mass murderer in history, against whom the world had to take up arms.

The gnawing problem that civilization faces is nuclear proliferation, not nuclear winter. Even if the United States and the Soviet Union remain rational and keep their nuclear arsenals sheathed, nuclear technology is spreading to many other countries that may not prove as responsible. They are unlikely to be deterred by fears of blocked sunlight. No one yet knows what to do

about them, but that is what the thinkers should be thinking about. · Los Angeles Times.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and must contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

Israel: Small Steps and Some Modest Suggestions

WAST'E

(DEADLY FOR

10,000 YEARS)

By Flora Lewis

national unity government was formed after last summer's inconclusive elections, a cartoonist pictured it as a horse with a head at each end. One head was Shimon Peres of the Labor Alignment, the other Yitzhak Shamir of the Likud coalition. Between them were a lot of little riders

IT'S A

FOR THE

LITTLE PRESENT

GRANDCHILDREN

shouting "giddyap."

Now things look different. There is tension in the government, but not about major policy differences. The first real crisis, now going on, is about parronage and the allegiance of a small religious party. Fights are not really along party lines but for personal political advantage inside parties, especially in the Likud bloc.

Former Prime Minister Shamir's stock has plummeted. His rivals Ariel Sharon and David Levy are positioning themselves for a leadership battle later. Prime Minister Peres is working hard to look statesmanly and effective. His popularity ratings have risen by more than half. To everyone's sur-prise, he is getting on well with his longtime leadership rival, Yitzhak Rabin, now defense minister.

The government's two overwhelming priorities are to revive the disastrously mismanaged economy and get the army out of Lebanon. There is not seem to be a time for a spectacular breakthrough on any side.
As far as can be discerned there are

no sign that Syria will allow the kind of withdrawal agreement that Jerusa-lem seeks. But Israel is determined to pull back anyway, although possibly to a new line still north of the border. The United States has been asked for \$750 million more in emergency economic aid for 1985, and for a staggering \$4 billion for 1986, but the arguments attempting to justify this are limp. There is at last a recognition

that living wildly beyond its means and relying on endless American handouts are bad for the country. The goal is real growth. So there is some change and some movement — nothing dramatic, but small steps in a new direction, as the government spokesman puts it. Particularly, there is a change in the official tone of voice, discarding the

shrill polemics and resounding verbiage that former Prime Minister Menachem Begin set as national style, and focusing on hard problems. Because of the urgency of immedi-ate priorities and the fragility of the big coalition government, the enduring, central issue of seeking peace has been put on a back burner. This does

there will need to be an insistent, decisive American summons to negotiations, but not temorrow. Meanwhile, many small steps can and should be taken to make waiting easier and to improve chances when

no current plans for a new U.S. initia-

tive in the second Reagan term, and

that is reasonable. It will take more

time for perceptions to shift and op-

portunities to ripen among Arabs as

well as Israelis. A day will come when

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the timing is right. Mr. Peres agrees: The crucial theme is what Secretary of State George Shultz has called the "quality of life" in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip — what Bethlehem's mayor. Elias Freij, more prosaically calls the "quality of services."

Mr. Freij is a most moderate man, a Christian with an ultimate vision of an Israeli-Palestinian-Jordanian partnership. He sees it as "something like Benelux," with free movement of people and goods within the area and cooperation in security as well as economic matters. He does not expect the partnership to be realized in this

Christmas gesture, the Israeli government to release some of the 3,000 Arab prisoners held on security charges, and to relax restrictions on the transfer of money from Arabs abroad to the West Bank. That would foster some economic growth.

Above all he would like to make

the towns more livable by improving badly run-down schools and hospitals, building water reservoirs, creating parks and playgrounds and providing sports facilities. "No wonder our youth is so politicized," he says. They have no other activities."

Mr. Freij is thinking in terms of an American aid program — the Israeli mental habit is contagious. But it would be a piddling sum compared with other U.S. expenditures in the area, and it could do immense good in encouraging the will to peace.
It is the kind of approach that

Jerusalem's mayor, Teddy Kollek, has used with phenomenal success in keeping the city that is at the very center of the Middle East storm remarkably peaceful. When no big solutions are available, everyday life makes all the difference between a calming hope and desperation.

The New York Times.



again if the government collapsed un-der the weight of the economic crisis loss at the hands of an American jury

and new elections were forced. Almost nobody would write such a script with certainty, but Mr. Sharon tells visitors he senses "massive support by the people." He is wasting no effort to build upon it.

taking up the cudgels for Israel — nothing personal about it, mind you, and certainly not for the \$50 million he is seeking. He will use any settle-ment awarded him "to fight libel against Jews and against Israel" and to fight the case against "Arab terrorism during the last 100 years" by underwriting a study of the damage it has done to the Jewish people.

ment in the massacres at the two

A settlement out of court, accomnamied by a retraction from Time for the way it wrote about his involve-

The Courtly Stepfather's Revolution

B OSTON — John Rock, M.D., was a certified member of that small band of human beings who change the world. The man who died on Dec. 4 was not quite the father of the pill. "If anything," he

once said, "I am the stepfather."
The courtly and humane doctor. teacher, researcher was just one of a quartet who developed the oral contraceptive in the 1950s. But he became the pill's public defender, the popularizer and point man for the social medicine that initiated a sexual revolution.

Dr. Rock's life covered almost a century of extraordinary change. he was born in Massach setts in 1890 the average life span of an American was 40 years. By the time he died it had nearly doubled. When he was born, birth was controlled by abstinence, withdrawal and a few rudimentary devices known only to the elite. Now, planning for parenthood is the American norm and the international goal. He was part of this story. Ironically, this lanky man of Irish descent and Catholic religion, a father of five, began his career dealing with problems of infertility. He was

the first to fertilize an egg in a dish. In his later years Dr. Rock would say with amusement, "I spent the first 30 years of my professional life getting as many women pregnant as possible, and now I am accused of spending the rest of my life to reverse the process." But there was a coherence to his life, in his belief that "it is my job to preserve family first and then the Family of Man." As a doctor he learned about sexual shyness and ignorance, and

respect for his female patients. His

belief in the importance of sexual

By Ellen Goodman

love and the need for women to control fertility merged in develop-ment and defense of the pill.

From our own vantage point in the mid-80s it is sometimes hard to imagine the struggle that he was a part of - a struggle to change attitudes and laws about contraception. In the Victorian age of Dr.

It had a stunning, unparalleled effect on American society.

Rock's birth, contraceptives were immoral, a blatant admission that sex was for pleasure.

It was not until 1930 that the Anglican Church became the first to approve of birth control. As late as 1960 a couple using contraceptives in their own Connecticut bedroom were committing a felony. The last birth control laws were in effect in Massachusetts until 1972. It was not easy for Dr. Rock, in

his 70s, to challenge his church's stand against birth control. As an international public speaker he would often repeat what the curate in his childhood parish told him: "John, always stick to your conscience. Never let anyone else keep it for you and I mean anyone else." His pill had a stunning, unparalleled effect on American society. In the 1960s, for really the first time, women could experience sex with-

out fear of pregnancy. For the first time women knew the kind of sexual freedom that

only men had known. Taking the pill was, for many, a liberating act. woman, married or not, with or without her partner's knowledge, could go on the pill to "regulate a period" or "for cramps" or simply for spontaneity. Today, when more couples choose sterilization, the pill is still the most popular form of sexual security for young women. There is no social change without

new conflicts, and emotional conflicts have been the most widespread side effect of the pill. One woman's freedom is another's license and another's insecurity. It has become more complicated for some women to say no, to define their feelings about sexual relations. Other women resent having the "freedom" of full responsibility for birth control. We are still fashioning a comfortable moral evolution from our sexual revolution.

Dr. Rock must have experienced some disappointment with his great hope. The pill is not the heralded perfect solution to the population explosion. For some women the nill has proved too dangerous, for others too complicated, for still others in the Third World too expensive. The church hierarchy that he tried to persuade has yet to approve of his "natural contraceptive."

Dr. Rock took controversy with equanimity and humor. Some 20 years ago, at the height of his fame and infamy, an angry Catholic wrote, excoriating him: "You should be afraid to meet your Maker." Dr. Rock wrote back: "My dear Madam, in my faith we are taught that the Lord is with us always. When my time comes, there will be no need for introductions."

Washington Post Writers Group.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Two Deaths in Malta In "Malta Democracy May Be

Loser in Strife" (Insights, Nov. 28), Don A. Schanche states that there have been no fatal political incidents in Malta. I know of two incidents.

Karen Grech, daughter of a non-striking doctor, was killed by a letter bomb in 1977 when the opposition was campaigning to mobilize the la-bor force against the legitimate gov-ernment, which had won 52 percent of the vote and controlled 34 seats in the 65-seat legislature. Secondly, a government supporter was shot dead by a man recruited abroad who was not brought to justice because he escaped from jail and fled the island. Mr. Schanche is right to warn that

Malta's democracy may be the loser. But who is behind the strife? ALF BORG.

Coping With Lower Fares

In his otherwise excellent column "Downdraft on Europe's Air Fares" (Nov. 21). Giles Merritt speaks of the irony of independents such as

Virgin Atlantic and People Express protesting against the bigger carriers current round of price-cutting." As consultants to People Express on this side of the Atlantic, we can categori-cally affirm that it has raised absolutely no objection to the APEX fare reductions — or to any other fare proposals — made by other carriers.

People Express is very much a product of deregulation in the United States, and its management is firmly committed to the proposition that the marketplace should be the judge of appropriate fare levels - not the international Air Transport Association or government cartels. As one of the 10 largest U.S. air carriers, People Express is confident of its ability to continue operating its 62 aircraft profitably throughout the United States and across the Atlantic.

We appreciate the support which the International Herald Tribune has given over the years to the basic principle of low fares on international air routes. The overall battle is far from won, but we are optimistic.

DANIEL P. SOLON.

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CBS Official **Criticizes** Intelligence **Before Tet**

By M.A. Farber New York Times Service NEW YORK - George Crile, the producer of a disputed CBS television documentary on the Vietnam War, has described the calculation of enemy strength by General William C. Westmoreland's command in 1967 as "akin to an intelligence atrocity."

Mr. Crile, testifying Tuesday for the seventh day at the general's \$120-million libel suit against the network, said the command had engaged in a "shell game" in its estimates of North Vietnamese and Vietcong troop strength in the months preceding the Commu-nists' Tet offensive of January

He said the command's low fig-ures for the enemy misled American leaders and deprived them of the ability to reassess policies at a "critical juncture" of the war.

The producer was cross-examined in the 11-week trial by David Boies, the lawyer for CBS. Mr. Crile had been called as a "hostile wimess" by Dan M. Burt, General Westmoreland's lawyer.

Using an August 1967 cable from General Westmoreland's headquarters to high-ranking mili-tary and civilian officials, Mr. Burt had attempted to show that Washington had not been kept in the dark about the decision to delete the Vietcong's self-defense forces from the official listing of enemy strength known as the order of bat-

Mr. Crile conceded that the cable had been widely distributed, even perhaps to the White House. but insisted that it incorporated "fake and dishonest intelligence."

Under cross-examination Mr. Crile was adamant that military leaders had provided a "distorted picture" of a "degraded" enemy who soon showed its real capabilities during the Tet offensive.

The offensive might not have been a military victory for the North Vietnamese and Vietcong forces, Mr. Crile said, but it dealt a "devastating psychological" blow to the "aura of optimism" fostered by the administration of President Lyndon B. Johnson.

General Westmoreland, now 70 vears old and retired, commanded U.S. forces in Vietnam from January 1964 to June 1968.

in his suit, the general contends that CBS, in its 1982 documentary. "The Uncounted Enemy: A Viet-nam Deception." defamed him by saying he had deceived President Johnson and the Joint Chiefs of Staff about the true size and nature of the enemy in late 1967.

The producer said that if the command had been correct in its low estimates of enemy troop strength and the number of enemy troops killed during the Tet offensive, "we had not only won the war but killed more of the enemy than

Mr. Crile said he agreed with the conclusion in a West Point textbook shown to him by Mr. Boies that the Tet offensive was "an allied intelligence failure ranking with Pearl Harbor in 1941."

In intelligence reporting, Mr. Crile said. "You begin from the foundation and work up" to arrive at a total of enemy strength.

"What you never do, and which there is never any justification for," he said, "is to begin with the total and work down to make the evidence conform."

2 Portions of Bill **Vetoed by Duarte**

SAN SALVADOR — President José Napoleon Duarte of El Salvador has vetoed two parts of a con-servative-backed election bill to counter recently rising pressure from the political right.

It was the first time in his six

months as president that Mr. Duarte used his veto against the conservative majority in the Legislative Assembly. He struck down clauses in the law that would have prevented his son, Alejandro, from seeking re-election as San Salvador's mayor and that would have helped the nation's conservative parties to form an alliance against his Christian Democratic Party.

The confrontations over the dialogue and the election law reflected a modest resurgence by the nation's conservative forces in recent weeks in advance of nationwide elections for a new assembly in March, political sources said. El Salvador's two largest conservative political par-ties are considering forming an alli-

) . Hall Hullak



The army may have refined basic training, but at least two things remain constant: barbed wire and plenty of soupy mud.

Some Finish, Some Don't As Boot Camp Takes Toll Among Army Recruits

(Continued from Page 1)

en, about 40 of whom are summaridismissed every month at Fort ickson for pregnancy.

Finally, there was the haberdasher. Recruits swapped their T-shirts advertising Harley-Davidson or the Atlanta Braves for khaki boxer shorts and combat boots and five pairs of wool socks and four sets of hattle dress uniforms. All are dispensed beneath a massive sign say-"You Are About to Become the Best Dressed Soldier in the

Through it all there was constant hectoring from the drill instructors: "Look at you. Your heels are not together. You shave this morning?"
"No. drill sergeant. My razor

"Your razor broke? Razor only cost about 50 cents. Not shaving gonna be more expensive. You look like a hairy-faced bear, son. Get over there and give me some pushups. Drop!"

MOST of the DeLand 30 survived boot camp and the subsequent months of technical instruction known as AIT, or advanced individual training. John Brunetto, 18, was one of the

half dozen who failed. He had entered the army on July Il as a 35 Golf, a biomedical equip-ment repairman, explaining: "My natural father was in the Marines, my stepdad was also in the Marines. Ever since I was a little kid I thought I'd like to try being a sol-

But basic training and Mr. Brunetto were like oil and water from

Every morning he struggled with the 4:30 A.M. reveille. In constant trouble for failure to shave, Mr. Brunetto had one particularly nasty confrontation with a sergeant while on bivouac in the woods. His days as a soldier were numbered.

Around him, others were falling. One disenchanted soldier in his company chugged a can of brass cleaner to obtain his discharge. Finally, after eight weeks of boot

camp and only a couple of days before he was to graduate, Mr. Brunetto was bounced out for failure to adapt to military life.

The army let him keep his com-bat boots and khaki underwear, but demanded the return of everything else that was government issue. His family had warned him not

to come home if he washed out. But when Mr. Brunetto arrived in De-Land, they took him back with the proviso that he would pay \$100 a month in rent to live under the

He found work in the shipping department of a local fernery, but when that did not provide enough to pay the rent, he hustled another job at the International House of

And when Mr. Brunetto ran into the army recruiter in DeLand, the recruiter just shook his head and said: "Bubba, you had two days to go in basic. You could have stood on your head and walked backward and they'd have passed you."

THERE were other washouts from DeLand.

Chris Dupler, who had reported early to basic training because of a seer's warning that he would impregnate a girl at home, was unable io do more than 20 of the required 30 pushups in two minutes the army demands of men. (There are 13 pushups required of women.)
Discharged two weeks into ad-

vanced training, he caught a Greyhound bus home with only his garrison cap, dog tags and grenade launcher's sharpshooting medal as mementos of his brief military ca-

Jean Quellette, 17, and Stephen Detrick, 23, never made it to induction despite signing up as a medical specialist, and diesel mechanic. There were rumors that they had married and moved to Tennessee, although Miss Ouellette's mother said, "All I know is she's not going in the army and I don't know where she is:" The army recruiter in De-Land declined comment.

Justine Disano had enlisted with her new husband, David Autrey, but was medically discharged 16 days after arriving at Fort Jackson because of bleeding cysts. She waited at home in DeLand for her husband to finish basic training. He qualified as an expert with

the M-16 but had trouble doing pushups within the prescribed

Miss Disano eventually trailed her husband to Fort Eustis, Virginia, as a kind of latter-day camp follower, while he learned to fix Cobra gunships. She rented an apartment for \$350 a month, more widow than bride since the army threatened to keep Mr. Autrey confined to post until he could perform 48 pushups in two minutes.

JT for every failure, there were B five successes. Mary Elmore, 32, a divorcée looking for a new start in life, left home on July 4, arriving at boot camp at 1 A.M. the next morning. Eventually she was assigned to Charlie Four One at Fort Jackson - C Company of the

4th Battalion's 1st Platcon. Some of the younger women tried to call her Mom before she promptly put a stop to it. In the barracks at night after lights out, there was the muffled weeping of homesick women and the hooded gleam of flashlights under the covers betraying surreptitious letter

News of the outside world arrived in a daily summary read in formation, and word of U.S. gold medals in the Summer Olympics in Los Angeles spread by rimor.

Private Elmore craved chewing gum, magazines, candy and television, all of which were forbidden. The DeLand recruiter had warned her there would be days when she

hated him. He was tight.

But by the third week of basic training, she had begun to think in military time — 5 P.M. was translated to 1700 hours — and the cal-endar rearranged itself automati-cally in her mind with the date before the month, army style.

She finished with flying colors, excelled in advanced training at Fort Sam Houston in Texas, and prepared to ship out in mid-Deember for a two-year stint in West Germany as an army medic. John and Leon Pennington, brothers who enlisted together, also

EC To Buy Guatemalan Corn

The Associated Press GUATEMALA CITY - The European Community plans to buy 5,000 tons of Guatemalan com worth \$1.5 million to donate to Nicaragua, the head of the Institute for Agricultural Trade, Colonel Hèctor Edmundo Gil, said Tues-



A recruit practices aiming the M72 light anti-tank weapon during basic training at Fort Jackson, South Carolina.

his feet on a laundry bag at night to behind. And when they marched, it was often to this cadence: reduce the swelling.

At first he questioned why his "A yellow bird with a little bill/

socks had to be rolled and stowed. He landed on my window sill/ just so in the footlocker, but it did coaked him with a piece of bread/not take long before he began to And then I smashed his little believe there was a certain orderly head." rightness to it. And the female drill: NEXT: Airborne — death from sergeant he secretly had scorned at , above? first, well, it turned out "she could

any guy."
I never thought I'd respect a woman like that, he said. Despite such drudgery as trim

ming hedges, washing dishes and picking up spent brass cartridges on the rille range, John decided with characteristic pep that army life was great, just great. His brother Leon, 19, who recently had been named "Mr. Or-

lando" for his brick-chested come-

liness in a body-building contest, at first was characterized by his drill instructor as "slow but catching For one thing, he marched "like he was stomping bugs" and suf-fered from shinsplints. The Clay-

more mine baffled him. He fumbled his mask in the gas chamber, gasping and gagging while he groped for it on the floor. Also, he could not hit the broad

side of a barn with the M-16 and was held back in boot camp for a few weeks until he qualified. One male soldier in 10 needs remedial marksman training; for women, it is one in four.

But his enthusiasm, and the fact that he was the strongest man in the platoon, pulled him through, and eventually Leon joined his brother for advanced training in Texas.

Gerald All, who had joined the army with the hope of someday flying helicopters, cruised through boot camp as a model soldier. He was assigned to Alpha Two One, in platoon that called itself the

In the first three weeks of boot camp, he and his comrades marched to the barber shop four times for haircuts emulating the made it. John, 17, was to suffer from fallen arches, forced to prop platoon sergeant's, shaved on the sides with a slight brush on top. As the weeks passed, the 50 Nighthawks came to look, talk and think more and more like the ser

> Morale was high in Alpha Two One. During their runs, when one man dropped out the other 49 jogged in a circle until the laggard caught his wind. There was peer pressure to keep up; no one was left

Shultz, White House In Dispute Over Jobs

By Bernard Weinraub

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The White House and the State Department are locked in a dispute over plans by Secretary of State George P.
Shultz to replace ranking officials
and diplomats who are political appointees with Foreign Service officers, according to Reagan adminis-

White House officials said the move by Mr. Shultz to replace several key appointees had angered conservatives in the administration, especially when such conser-vatives as Edwin Meese 3d, the White House counselor, and Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, the chief U.S. representative at the United Nations, were scheduled to leave their posts.

Officials in both the White House and State Department Say the dispute involves not only the ascendancy of Mr. Shultz in per-sonnel matters in which the White House plays a key role, but also accusations that career Foreign Service officers close to Mr. Shultz and some White House aides were ignoring what they considered to be President Ronald Reagan's conservative mandate.

State Department officials said the changes being planned included the departure of such political appointees as Richard T. McCormack, assistant secretary for economic and business affairs, who is a former aide to Senator Jesse Helms, Republican of North Carolina: Gregory J. Newell, assistant secretary in the Bureau of International Organization Affairs; and James L. Malone, assistant secretary for oceans and international environmental and scientific af-

A former Central Intelligence Agency official with conservative support, Hugh Montgomery, who is director of the State Depart-ment's Bureau of Intelligence and Research, also is leaving, administration officials said.

In addition, numerous ambassadors are leaving, including Curtin Winsor Jr. in Costa Rica, Lewis A. Tambs in Colombia and James D. Theberge in Chile. State Department officials said that Mr. Theberge was believed to have lost the confidence of the competing political factions in Chile.

State Department and White House officials said they expected most of the departing officials to be replaced by career officers. Current plans call for John D. Negroponte. ambassador to Honduras, to replace Mr. Malone. Morton I. Abramowitz, former ambassador Thailand and U.S. representative at the Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction Negotiations, was being considered as Mr. Montgomery's replacement.

A ranking State Department official pointed out that one key career officer was being replaced by a political appointee. W. Tapley Bennett, the longtime assistant secretary for legislative and intergovern-mental affairs, is scheduled to be replaced by William L. Ball 3d, a former aide to Senator John G. Tower, Republican of Texas, who is leaving Congress this year.

Mr. Shultz's planned shifts seem to run counter to the administration's policies up to now on ambassadorial appointments. Earlier this year, the American Foreign Policy Service Association, which represents the country's diplomats, expressed concern that Mr. Reagan had increased the percentage of noncareer ambassadors to 40 per-cent, well over the usual level of about 30 percent. The ambassado rial corps runs to about 150 people

According to the association, President Jimmy Carter inherited an ambassadorial corps that was 38 percent political appointees and left one that was 27 percent politi-

At a White House meeting last week, one official said, T. Kenneth Cribb Jr., an aide to Mr. Meese, bluntly exchanged words with Michael K. Deaver, a long-time Rea-gan aide and deputy chief of staff, about Mr. Shultz's planned moves At the meeting, attended by about two dozen people, Mr. Cribb

reportedly said that conservatives were being bypassed in the admin-istration. Mr. Deaver was said to have heatedly denied the assertion Officials said that John S. Herrington, assistant to the presiden for personnel, as well as Joseph F.

ment moves.

presidential assistant. One White House adviser said: "The Shultz people got the jump on the conservatives by moving swiftly, quietly and with some stealth on these appointments. The conserva-tives didn't know what was happening until it was pretty well set.

however, that amid the squabbling within the administration, Mr. Reagan had the final word and could simply halt Mr. Shultz's moves. "The wild card is still Reagan," said one official. "If he feels the conservatives who have served him well are getting the ax, he'll

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Salgado, an aide in charge of national security personnel, had voiced anger over the State Depart-

On a broader scale, officials said. Mr. Shultz's personnel efforts are a measure of the ideological divisions within the administration and the growing leverage of a White House group that is considered anathema to many conservatives. This group includes Mr. Shultz, Mr. Deaver, James A. Baker 3d, the chief of staff, and Richard G. Darman, a

Now they're trying to respond."

Several officials pointed out,

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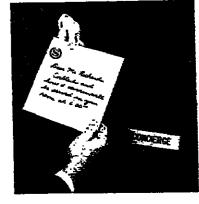


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Afghan Fighters Get Weapons, Aid Just Across the Border in Pakistan

By William Borders New York Times Service

OUETTA, Pakistan - Ahmed Rasool. a steely-eyed giant of a man wearing a huge floppy turban and a billowy brown pajama suit, walked in from Afghanistan the other day to visit his family and take a break from making war against the Russians.

But I'll go back there soon, you can be sure," he said. "This is a holy war and we are in it to the last

Mr. Rasool, 24, who is illiterate and the father of four, is typical of the tens of thousands of guerrilla fighters who have kept the Soviet army engaged for five years in the struggle over his ancient untamed

Using rudimentary weapons against some of the most advanced aerial technology that the Soviet Union has, these men constantly roam the bald and rugged mountains that cover most of their impoverished country, attacking forts, convoys and urban installations of the Soviet and Afghan ar-18 Abo

niles.

Often, they successfully ambush a Soviet column; sometimes they manage to bring down one of the Soviet helicopter gunships that clatter noisily all over the country nearly every day looking for guer-



"I was in a mission just two months ago in which we took out a whole Russian patrol," Mr. Rasool boasted, as he sat in a dusty garden, nibbling nuts and raisins with four of his fellow fighters.

Is that claim true? It is impossi ble to know. The Soviet-backed government in Kabul almost never to a village it is empty."

admits Western journalists, who could verify such assertions, and ington, the aid that the United the importance of military victory, as in this old Pushtu verse:

cessful from battle/ I regret the kiss I gave him last night.

mates from various world capitals.

Voting Chaotic, Turnout Low For Referendum in Pakistan

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — Vot- General Zia's rule. ing in Pakistan's referendum on stricter imposition of Islamic law was chaotic and the turnout seemed generally low Wednesday, but both President Mohammed Zia 52 W. F. ul-Haq and his critics said they

> Confusion reigned at many polling stations as some people voted twice, some voted without being registered and others were unable to vote because their names could not be found on electoral rolls.

Voting in villages appeared to be more organized as local officials brought peasants by bus to ensure a good turnout in the first national poll since General Zia seized power

He said that if the measures were approved he would take the vote as an endorsement for him to serve another five years as president. He also has said he will not resign if the no votes prevail.

The banned political opposition had appealed for a boycott of what

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The president said he was "entirely satisfied" with the turnout clined to comment. He said 20 to 50 percent of the electorate usually voted in referendums.

Opposition leaders said that not more than 10 percent of the electorate of 34 million had voted. Official figures will not be released until

"The people have effectively boycotted the referendum so Zia has no option left but to step down," said Nawabzada Nasrullah Khan, a leader of the opposition in the tiny Pakistan border towns Movement for the Restoration of of Arandu and Teri Mangal.

The day's only incident was reported in Lahore, capital of Punjab province, where police charged a subject is so secret that in Islamprocession after an opposition rally abad, the country's sleek capital, in a mosque.

perhaps 8,000 Soviet soldiers and airmen have been killed in the five years since the Soviet invasion and 15,000 or 20,000 more have been

In high-altitude saturation bombing, especially in the last year, the Soviet and Afghan forces have killed many thousands of Afghan civilians and forced others to abandon their villages and flee into Pakistan or Iran or into Afghanistan's

This denuding of the countryside, in which crops are destroyed and entire valleys deserted, has made life considerably more difficult for the guerrillas, which was presumably the intention.

"The villagers used to always welcome us, when we arrived, with meals of lamb and dates," said Abdul Haq, a commander in the area around Kabul. "But now in some areas we have to take our own food with us, because when we get

notorious boastfulness long has States has given to the Afghan been an Afghan tradition. So has guerrillas this year includes for the first time, money to buy food.

But most of the aid continues to

"My beloved returned unsuc- be in the form of weapons and ammunition, sent covertly into Pakistan and turned over to the Paki-According to intelligence esti- stani government, which then gives it to guerrilla commanders in bor-

ler outposts such as Quetta. Because Afghanistan is landlocked and because its only other neighbor — Iran — is far less lenient with the guerrillas, much of their success in Afghanistan de-pends on the tolerance of the Pakistan government.

The guerrillas operate more or less openly here, in Peshawar and in other Pakistani towns along the border. They train their troops near but when pressed for an estimate of the frontier, and they wander back the number who had voted, he deancestors have been doing that for centuries, since these are largely untamed mountain passes -Khyber and others - that have never really come under the control

of any central government. In the last few months, the Afghans have begun retaliatory bombings across the border, making the Pakistanis very nervous about what might come next Several dozen people have been killed

Both border towns contain large The referendum asked voters concentrations of young, unatwhether they backed General Zia's tached Afghan men who are pre-Islamic policies and his plan to sumed to have been involved in hold general elections by March. attacks on Soviet-Afghan military posts just across the border.

On the Pakistani side, the whole neither U.S. diplomats nor Paki-



Afghan guerrillas eating at their headquarters in Peshawar, in northern Pakistan.

stani officials would discuss any

chine guns - is captured or turned over to them by the thousands of men who are believed to have defected from the conscript Afghan military over the years.

Since the weapons supplied by the United States and a few other countries, such as Saudi Arabia, also are of Soviet and East European design, it is difficult to assess the effectiveness of the aid effort, especially from outside of the country.

But in repeated interviews, guerrilla commanders and their strategists stressed one point above all others: Their most urgent need is for weapons that can shoot down planes and helicopters.

According to Western intelligence sources, the high-altitude saturation bombing is done by Tu-22's, from altitudes of 18,000 feet (5,470 meters) or more. For their low-level bombing the Russians use a fixed-wing plane called the Su-25 — which has guns, rockets and antipersonnel bombs - and the Mi-24 helicopter gunships.

The guerrillas do have some SAM-7's, a lightweight Sovietmade anti-aircraft weapon, but not enough. And they generally share the view of some Western military sources that the SAM-7 is not particularly effective against the kind Soviet airpower they face.

"Let my own experience describe to you the need," said Brigadier Rahim Wardak, one of the most respected of the guerrilla leaders

who during his prewar days in the Old Afghan army took courses at and its Afghan allies control Kabul who during his prewar days in the aspect of it.

The guerrillas say that a good part of their weaponry — rifles, mortars, grenade launchers, ma- Kansas.

"This happened on the 20th of September in Kabul Province, near the capital," the brigadier said. "We had in place a 12.7-millime-

ter heavy machine gun," he said. "The Russian helicopter above us was not even afraid of it, because they know its limitations. The helicopter was firing rockets. Fortunately, the helicopter then came just can't stay and keep a fixed too low, an error. When it was as position in very many parts of the low as 50 meters (162 feet), we brought it down firing sideways, rather than straight up.

"But we cannot get along with only weapons that require the aircraft to be that low."

In Washington, officials maintain that Afghanistan is one of the world's most primitive societies and that sophisticated weapons are beyond the capabilities of the very backward youths who comprise most of the fighters. Moreover, et convoy about 75 miles (121 kiloheavier weapons, they say, reduce the guerrillas' mobility to roam the mountain passes.

"Nonsense." replies Brigadier Wardak. "We have fixed bases in which we could use the heavier weapons. And in any case, I can move a 12.7 on a mule or divide its weight among three men.

DOONESBURY.

Fort Benning, Georgia; Fort Knox, and the several other largest cities. although there are regular rocket attacks from the outskirts, especially at night. They also control the major roads, although their movements along them are usually heavily fortified with tanks and helicopter gunships.

By mustering enough force, the Russians can go anywhere they want in Afghanistan, for a short visit." said one diplomat. "But they

■ Guerrillas Attack Army Afghan guerrillas attacked a gov-

ernment convoy, killing 23 Afghan and Soviet troops and destroying six armored vehicles, United Press International reported from New Delhi, quoting Western diplomats.

The diplomats, who requested anonymity, said Tuesday that on Dec. 12, guerrillas attacked a Sovimeters) south of Kabul, "destroying three armored vehicles and three tanks while killing 23 Afghan and Soviet soldiers." Two rebels were killed, the diplomats said.

One diplomat also confirmed an earlier report that the rebels shot down a Soviet transport plane in October, killing 240 Soviet soldiers.

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HOW ABOUT FRANKLY, SOMETINAL HE NEEDS COLOR, THE PRAC-BUDDY? TICE.

Shows Signs of New Life Communist Leaders Near 10th Year Of Push for Economic Self-Reliance Chutharat Thawornkit is a Thai Phomyihane appears firmly en-

Laos, Ravished by War,

By Chutharat Thawornkit

The Associated Press VIENTIANE, Laos - The sprawling, open air market is doing fine business these days. You can buy Japanese television sets and Soviet-made stoves. Detergents, soy sauce and cloth are smuggled across the Mekong River from Thailand, while local rice and vegetables rarely have been in such plentiful supply.

The Vientiane central market is one sign of better times in Laos. which next year marks a decade of Communist rule. In the early years of that regime, many people be-lieved that Laos was on a hopeless downward spiral.

According to the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organiza-tion, Laos now can nearly meet its annual domestic demand for 1.2 million tons of rice, partly because of recent free-market style incentives and a slowdown of collectiv-

Laos still is classified as one of the world's poorest nations, with per capita income hovering around \$100 a year. Self-sufficiency for most is a bowl of rice, some fish and a sarong. Still, there is none of the overcrowding and hopeless poverty found in the Indian sub-

continent or in Africa. The apparently successful movement toward economic self-reliance has not been matched in the political arena. The Americans who held sway in Laos for years before the Communist victory have been replaced by Vietnamese advisers and more than 40,000 of Hanoi's troops, along with an estimated 5,000 Soviet technicians and advis-

"Laos is a poor, landlocked country," a Western diplomat here said. "It has almost no choice. It must either be dependent on pro-American Thailand or pro-Soviet Vietnam.

Soubanh Sritthirath, the vice foreign minister, said the idea for a Hanoi-dominated Indochinese federation has been "thrown into the wastebasket." Instead, he said, the three indochinese nations of Vietnam. Cambodia and Laos are pursuing "all-round cooperation" that extends to mutual defense.

Thailand and Laos share a similar culture and language, and much of Laouan trade still goes through Thailand.

But economic dependence on Thailand and the West will be further reduced with the improvement of Highway 9, linking the Laotian town of Savannakhet with the Vietnamese seaport of Danang, the completion of an oil pipeline to Vietnam and, in the future, the reconstruction of a railroad line. Some observers say that Hanoi already is making all key decisions

in Laos, something denied by Vientiane officials, who characterize Soviet and Vietnamese aid as having stabilized a country that suffered great wartime devastation and a semi-feudal regime before opting The government of Kaysone

national. She recently was granted a trenched. An insurgency by the wugh Hmong mountain people has subsided after what the United States contends was a brutal campaign that included the use of Soviet-supplied toxic gas. At the remote northern border, Vientiane says, the Chinese are attempting to organize rebel tribesmen while anti-Communist guerrillas mount small-scale raids in the southern panhandle.

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A reported improvement in the human rights situation may be a reflection of greater political stability. The Laotian government recently told a visiting American prolessor that re-education camps for what the West considers political prisoners had been dismantled.

When the victorious Pathet Lao marched out of the jungles and mountains in 1975, as many as 60,000 people were dispatched to harsh labor camps and re-educa-tion centers. The Communists, hav-ing toppled the U.S.-backed government, were then flying the orthodox Marxist banner. More than 10 percent of the pop-

ulation of some 3 million — almost the entire former elite — fled the country. Peasants showed their resentment at crude collectivization attempts by reducing production. The economy began to fall apart.

Mr. Kaysone, who is both prime minister and Communist Party chief, switched directions in late 1979. Farmers and private traders were given more leeway, more resources were channeled into agriculture and the timetable for socialism was set back.

In 1981, Laos produced a record harvest of more than one million tons and United Nations sources say its target of 1.4 million by 1990 is "very possible." Mr. Soubanh said that agriculture will continue to get priority along with exploita-tion of Laos great forest wealth. Mining and light manufacturing also are to be expanded.

Life in Vientiane is difficult, especially for government employees. A mid-level civil servant earns about 500 kip (\$14) a month, which is the price of a kilogram (2.2 pounds) of pork. Government officials, however, receive food rations and other benefits. Market vendors, restaurateurs,

shopkeepers and others on the private economy can easily earn three times that amount. Many in Vientiane also are helped by money from relatives who fled the country.

"We're just able to live," said one restaurant owner. "Forget about being rich."

Vientiane is a sober and sleepy place, its 1975 population of about 200,000 reduced by almost half. Chickens and goats wander the streets and vegetable plots ring pri-vate houses. Traffic lights are largely for the benefit of cyclists.

Most buildings are shabby and one of the few roads not marred by potholes is Phonekheng, along which are found embassies, the residence of Mr. Kaysone and Vientiane's "Arch of Triumph," a monument to war dead begun in the late 1950s and still incomplete.

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DEATH NOTICE

Mr. Cécil Ghanem, Mr. and Mrs. Nabil Ghanem, Dr. and Mrs. Samir Harfouche, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph-Antoine Ghanem and their children, Mr. and Mrs. Inaam and Cecilia Abou-Merhi The Ghanem, Harfouche, Pyle, and Zabbal families regret to announce the death of their father, grandfa-

Mr. Dib Sassine GHANEM,

who died on December 17, 1984 in Paris.

The funeral service will take place on Friday December 21, 1984 at 10.30 a.m., in the church Notre-Dame du Liban, 17, rue d'Ulm, 75005, Paris. Donations will be received for the orphans of Lebanon (Caritas Lebanon)



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Japanese Plan Comet Observatory TOKYO (UPI) — The Japan Amateur Astronomical Association plans to build an camp with an observatory in Australia next year to track Halley's comet from November 1985 until May 1986, according to the

association's chairman, Hisaharu Sato. Astronomers at the camp at Coonsbarabran, 200 miles (325 kilometers) northwest of Sydney, will exchange data with Australia's Siding Spring Observatory and the International Halley Watch project of the U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Mr. Sato said. He said the camp would include radio equipment, two bunkhouses, a

press office and a tent site. Three Japanese corporations have expressed interest in sponsoring the village, which will cost \$122,000 to \$204,000. Interferon Promotes Eyelash Growth

NEW YORK (NYT) -A recent letter to The New England Journal of Medicine suggests that one variety of the natural antiviral substance interferon - which has been promoted for medical uses from treatment of cancer to cure of the common cold, and blamed for many adverse side offects -- seems to promote the growth of human cyclashes.

Dr. Kenneth A. Foon of the National Cancer Institute and Dr. Gerard Dougher, a physician in Laguna Beach, California, said two patients taking human leukocyte A interferon as treatment for cancer of the lymphatic system grew "thick, curty, long eyelashes that ranged in length from 2 to 6.5 centimeters" (0.7 inch to 2.5 inches) and eventually had to be trimmed every two weeks.

Lest there be a rush to seek this kind of treatment for cosmetic purposes, the doctors noted that the interferon was administered in large doses three times a week by injection into muscle,

Some Spiders May Be Vegetarians

NEW YORK (NYT) — "Will you walk into my parlor?" said the spider to the fly in the 19th-century nursery rhyme, reflecting the conventional wisdom that spiders spin their webs to catch insects. But a report in Science magazine adds a vegetarian dimension to spider lore. In the spring, when insects are scarce and pollen is plentiful, some young spiders may spin webs mainly to trap pollen and microbes for food. Spiderlings of the common species Araneous diademaus eat the webs, pollen and all, and apparently spin new webs to catch more, said the report from Risa B. Smith and Thomas P. Mommsen of the University ty of British Columbia,

"Orb-weaving spiders take down and eat their old webs at fairly regular intervals — a well-documented behavior that is usually explained as a mechanism for recovering some of the costs of producing silk," they said. But "young orb-weavers spin and dismantle several successive webs without apparently capturing any insect prey."

Sickle-Cell Test Device Developed

BOSTON (UPI) — Government researchers say they have developed a device that determines the severity of sickle-cell anemia by beaming a laser through a victim's skin to see how fast blood cells move underneath. Researchers hope the device will help in testing treatments and studying

The development was reported in the New England Journal of Medicine by the National Institute of Arthritis, Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases. Sickle-cell anemia, a genetically transmitted disease that affects mainly black people, can be fatal. It distorts the shape of red blood cells so that they have trouble passing through the capillaries.

Light from the laser device penetrates the skin slightly and bounces

back. By measuring the shift in the light's wavelength as it bounces off blood cells, scientists can determine how fast blood moves through the capillaries. The study found that sickle-cell blood tended to ebb and flow in cycles. The researchers said that the significance of this was uncertain,

Ancient Fire-Worship Temple Found

but that it should lead to clues on how the disease works.

MOSCOW (Reuters) — A temple used by ancient fire worshippers has been found in the southern Uzbek Republic, Tass has reported. The temple, measuring about 45 by 65 meters (49 by 70 yards), is believed to be more than 3,500 years old, according to Ahmadali Askarov, director of

the local archaeology institute.

A high brick platform in the center of the structure apparently served as a sanctuary, with four alters, one for each of the "elements" perceived by the ancients - fire, earth, air and water. A separate part of the temple was probably used for more mundane purposes, such as making religious Said to Prevent Concer objects and wine, the archaeologists said.

Dying Star Pulsates in Different Way

LOS ALAMOS, New Mexico (AP)—Newly discovered properties of a prevented formation of tumors in very hot, dying star could expand knowledge of stars' life cycles, scientists and exposed to a cancer-causing say. Astrophysicists used computers to analyze the star, called K1-16, and learned that its pulsations were like those of water boiling in an open of the University of Wisconsin has

Most other oscillating stars' surfaces expand and contract uniformly, according to Arthur Cox and Russell Kidman of the Los Alamos National Laboratory's Theoretical Division, and Sumner Starrfield of Arizona State University. They said K1-16 was about 10,000 light years mice treated with the hamburgeraway in the constellation Draco, and was pulsating as it became a white derived chemical, a "mutagenesis

Dr. Cox said the shivering effect of K1-16 occurred when carbon and oxygen near its surface acted like a piston, causing the surface to deform erratically. The shivering is similar to, but much greater than, pulsations

Researchers Identifying Some Early Signs of Schizophrenia

By Daniel Goleman New York Times Service

EW YORK - Through a sigidentify signs in children that may predict which of them will eventually have this most severe form of

The findings, the work of behavioral scientists in the United States and abroad, are part of a project called the High Risk Consortium. The consortium, which will continne for many years, has yielded data on the social and psychological precursors of schizophrenia, a disorder characterized by loss of con-tact with reality. The goal is to help prevent people at risk from becom-

Earlier decades saw researchers point to "schizophrenia-causing" mothers and "double-bind" messages as leading to the disorder. Then genetic factors that led to biochemical causes were sought. The current approach integrates both: It rests on the assumption that some people inherit a susceptibility to schizophrenia, but that how they weather the stresses of life determines whether they will develop the disorder. The researchers are looking for experiences that sharply increase the likelihood that a ceptible child will become a schizophrenic adult.

Many of the children studied had schizophrenic parents and were thus deemed more genetically sceptible to schizophrenia. One of the findings, however, was among children whose parents were not considered mentally ill, although there were other suggestions that the children might be

What characterized their parents was that they habitually gave children confusing and negative mes-sages. This disordered communication was a strong predictor of which children eventually showed signs of schizophrenia. Twelve of 65 children in the study developed the illness.

WHEN showing disapproval, the parents tended to attack the child rather than to criticize things he had done; habitually told the child what the child's feelings and thoughts were rather than listening to what the child said; and often

spoke ambiguously. While such patterns of communication have been noted before in families of schizophrenics, this is the first time the patterns have been identified as playing some role as precursors of the disorder.

Chemical in Hamburger United Press International

HONOLULU - A substance in fried ground beef - hamburger announced at the International Chemical Congress of Pacific Basin

modulator," had about one-third as many tumors as untreated mice. He said researchers did not know exactly what the substance was or how it worked.

problems, like most others, are not thought to lead to schizophrenia unless the child has a genetic pre-

disposition to the disorder. The urgency of the effort to learn what distinguishes the child who reaches healthy adulthood from one who succumbs to schizophrenia is a reflection of the dimensions of the problem. Some researchers estimate that as many as 3 percent of the U.S. population will develop schizophrema, though many will not have symptoms severe enough to lead to treatment and many will apparently recover.

The symptoms of schizophrenia include confused thinking, disturbed perceptions, such as hearing voices, and a preoccupation with illogical ideas and fantasies.

More than two million Americans are thought to have the disorder, and on any given day about 100,000 of them are in hospitals for treatment. The economic burden is mated by the National Institute of Mental Health to be more than \$20 billion a year, mostly from loss of productivity rather than direct medical costs.

LECADES of studies of schizophrenia have had discouraging re-sults. While science has reduced the prevalence of almost every other major disease, schizophrenia has sted all efforts. Medications mute the symptoms, but none cure the disorder. Twenty years ago about one in 100 people had schizophrenia at any given time. The figure remains unchanged.

The approach being followed ers also displayed poor social and now was first employed in 1961 in Copenhagen, where researchers

One of the personal adjustment.

These children were more like-Copenhagen, where researchers studied the children of 207 women diagnosed as schizophrenic. Early findings prompted researchers at positions. other centers to follow in the early

The High Risk Consortium comprises 15 major research centers around the world. The groups have studied about 3,000 children, 1,200 them with schizophrenic parents. Of these, 35 to 40 have shown clinical signs of the disorder, a ilies communicate Investigators at higher portion than would be ex- the University of California at Los

pected in a normal population.

The child of a schizophrenic parent is at least three to six times adolescents who showed signs of 14 times. A person with two schizoleast 35 times more likely to become schizophrenic.

The parents of these kids en-

Other precursors, 'all found in Even so, most children of schizo-schizophrenics' children who later phrenic parents do not develop the phrenic parents do not develop the developed the disorder, seem to in- disease. That is the challenge to Unificant new approach to chude decreased verbal intelligence researchers; to sort out the events lighting schizophrenia, an interna-tional research group has begun to being withdrawn or abrasive. These between those who develop schizophrenia and those who do not.

The method the researchers have adopted matches a child who has a schizophrenic parent with one whose parent has had psychiatric problems other than schizzohrenia. In this way the researchers hope to isolate such effects as the stigma or chaos that having a mentally ill parent can cause. These two groups of children are studied along with a group whose parents have no known psychiatric problems.

Most of the projects are 10 to 15 years old, tracking people who are now approaching their 20s. The majority of people who become schizophrenic do so between the ages of 15 and 45, with the most

frequent onset in the early 20s. Close to 40 of the children have shown signs of schizophrenia; more than three times that many can be expected to do so in the next two decades.

"Some significant leads are emerging from several research projects," said Dr. Norman Watt, a psychologist at the University of Denver who is one of the major investigators. Dr. Watt is the main editor of "Children at Risk for Schizophrenia," a collection of research papers published by Cambridge University Press.

Among the key differences be-tween children who have become schizophrenic and those who have

• Their mothers' schizophrenia was more chronic and severe than that of others, had an earlier onset lasted longer and involved more pronounced symptoms. The moth-

ly to have had complications at delivery, such as abnormal birth • They had more often been

raised in institutions or by foster

• In school they often created disturbances, being anxious, easily angered and aggressive.

One of the more promising lines of research focuses on the way fam-Angeles have been studying com-munications in the families of 65 more likely than other children to maladjustment. The adolescents develop the disorder, some experts were followed for 10 years, and estimate the risk may be as high as almost a dozen were eventually classified as showing symptoms of phrenic parents is estmated to be at schizophrenia, though not all were

gaged in character assassinations." John Strauss, a professor of psychisaid Dr. Michael J. Goldstein, diatry at Yale Medical School who rector of the study.

While distorted communication patterns would not put most children at risk for schizophrenia, those with an inherited susceptibility seem vulnerable. The combination of bizarre communication and negative, intrusive messages, Dr. Goldstein believes, leaves such a child particularly susceptible to a

break with reality.
"Under stress," he said, "these children's thought processes are more easily derailed."

DOME investigators believe that teaching social skills to children at risk may help. Many of those who develop schizophrenia have a history of social problems, particularly in high school.

formerly directed the risk study in Rochester, New York.

"One of the critical points seems to be when a child learns to socialize with other children," Dr. Strauss said. "Social skills can be taught. That could become a point of leverage for intervention. Researchers have also been look-

ing at such cognitive symptoms as distractibility and poor short-term memory. Some children in a New York study who later developed symptoms of schizophrenia showed these signs earlier, said Dr. L. Erlenmeyer-Kimling director of the high-risk project at the New York State Psychiatric Institute.

The great variability in the behavior patterns found among the

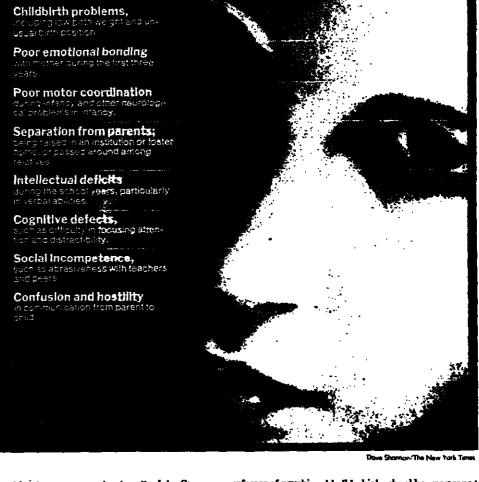
ble." In high school he was prone to temper tantrums and fights. Yet in ninth grade he had been elected class president.

"Everyone looks for a monolithic pattern in the development of schizophrenia: a single, identifiable group of youngsters who show a distinguishing pattern and undergo common stresses on their way to becoming ill," said Dr. Watt. "Unfortunately, the evidence so far does not show that to be the case; the actual patterns turn out to be more complex and erratic, with only a few distinctive features standing out among the handful who have become schizophrenic."

The project raises difficult ethical questions. For example, identifying a child as being at high risk to develop schizophrenia might itself high-risk children has been a prob- do damage. To safeguard the chilin high school.

"There may be critical periods in a child's life when he is especially vulnerable to risk factors, and long plateaus when he is not," said Dr.

"Em for investigators. One boy who dren involved, researchers do not reveal which are in the high-risk described as nervous and extratic in group and which were the offspring of normal parents when asking eighth-grade teacher as "despica-



Risk Factors in Emerging Schizophrenia

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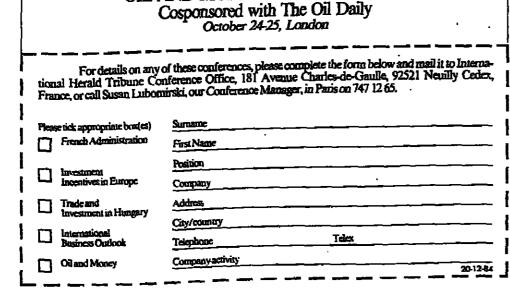
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NYSE Investors Show Hesitation

United Press International

"I am not seeing any important weakness,"

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York he said, calling the midday hesitation a normal Stock Exchange turned mixed late Wednesday after failing in an attempt to keep a year-end

The Dow Jones industrial average, which soared 34.78 Tuesday, was down 4.19 to 1,207.38 an hour before the close. Declines in oil

was about 121.1 million shares, down from the Dow index. 135.3 million in the same period Tuesday.

Although prices in tables on these pages are from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for time reasons this article is based on the market at 3

Prices were higher in heavy trading of Ameri-

can Stock Exchange issues.

Analysts said some hesitation was to be expected after such a big move Tuesday. Many expected the rally to continue but cautioned that it might run into serious resistance at a somewhat higher level.

The rally on Wall Street was kicked off late Monday by a lowering of the prime interest rate to 10½ percent. In the following session, only one major bank matched the reduction But New York's Citibank, second-largest in the nation, lowered to 10% Wednesday, as did

California's Wells Fargo. Some analysts expect the Federal Reserve to lower its discount rate Alfred Goldman of A.G. Edwards & Sons, St.

Louis, said the stock market was "acting very well after the upside explosion" of the previous

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consolidation and resting period.

Mr. Goldman said he sees "a day or two of consolidation and a continuation of the yer-end rally next week."

However, he said the foundations for the rally were not the best, including a low level of cash reserves. He said the rally could have

issues put pressure on the Dow index. cash reserves. He said the rally could have Advances led declines by a 8-7 ratio. Volume trouble going beyond the 1,240-1,250 area on Before the stock market opened, the Com-

merce Department reported the U.s. economy is growing at an annual rate of 2.8 percent in the current quarter. The preliminary estimate of gross national product will be revised in late anuary, when more information is available. New figures for the third quarter showed the conomy grew at a 1.6-percent annual rate in

the July-Sept. period.

National Semiconductor was near the top of the active list and higher at midsession. Some analysts reportedly recommended several semiconductor issues following recent declines.

IBM was off a fraction in active trading. Elsewhere in the technology group, Digital Equipment, Cray Research, Advanced Micro Devices and Motorola had gains at midsession. Texas Instruments and Data General were low-

AT&T was off a fraction in active trading and American Express, also actively traded, was holding a small gain.

Texas Utilities Co. was off a fraction follow-

ing A block of 600,000 shares crossed at 251/2. Cleveland Electric Illuminating was higher at midday after a block of 446,500 shares crossed

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AMEX bighs/lows	P,12	Fitne rate nates	P.13
NYSE DIKES	P. 8	Gold markets	P. 9
NYSE highs/loves	P.16	Interest rates	P. 9
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Currency raises	P. 9	Options.	P.10
Commodifies	P.10	QTC steek	P.13
Dividends	P.10	Other murliets	P.14

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1984

WALL STREET WATCH

Volatile Chip Issues Find Scant Broker Agreement

By VARTANIG G. VARTAN

New York Times Service EW YORK - When it comes to market volatility, it is hard to top semiconductor stocks. This group enjoyed a spectacular run from early 1982 to early 1984. Then the stocks of major chip makers suddenly weakened in January and later recouped much of their losses, only to sink

The stock market rally in early August sent them flying again. Lately, however, these issues have come under renewed pressure as the industry goes through a period of painful inventory adjustment and lowered estimates of earnings.

Small wonder, then, that securities analysts differ on their

opinions for semiconductor issues. "It's a tough group to buy, because these stocks move up or down by as much as six months in advance of changes in their order bookings," said Adam F. Cuhney, who follows the industry for Salomon

Programmes

A STEK

These stocks move up or down as much as six months before changes in demand.

Brothers. "You've got to buy them on weakness, because they are so volatile. "For four consecutive months to October, there was an accelerating rate of decline in order bookings. But it now appears that the rate of decline is moderating. As the new year progresses,

benchmarks of industry performance will appear less ominous and will show signs of recovery before mid-1985."

With the economic slowdown taking its toll on the profitability of semiconductor manufacturers. Mr. Culmey recently scaled back his earnings forecasts for companies for the coming year. However, he remains positive on the group and recommends five stocks for purchase: Intel, Advanced Micro Devices, National Semiconductor, Texas Instruments and Motorola.

For the intermediate term of up to one year, Thomas Kurlak, who covers the group for Merrill Lynch, carries a "neutral" opinion on all five of these issues. For the long term, however, he rates Intel and Advanced Micro Devices as outright "buys," and the other three stocks a notch lower, at "O.K. to buy."

ATE last week, Intel's management said that its fourth-quarter earnings for 1984 would decline to about 20 cents a share from 40 cents a year earlier. Following this an-nouncement, Mr. Kurlak cut his estimate for this year's profits to \$1.70 a share from \$1.83. His earnings projection for 1985 was reduced to \$1.35 to \$1.60 a share from a previous range of \$1.50

At that time, however, Mr. Kurlak raised his long-term opinion

James L. Barlage, an analyst at Smith Barney, Harris Upham, holds to a different view on semiconductor stocks. "We went negative on the group in January and, therefore, have been sellers of these stocks for almost a year," he said. "I still recommend their sale and believe that the industry environment for semiconductors will remain very sluggish for possibly the first nine

For two years before January 1984, Mr. Barlage had remained positive on semiconductor stocks. In the final week of January, however, he became increasingly cautious "concerning the group's appreciation potential" and withdrew all purchase rec-

"At that time, I felt that by the middle of 1984 supply and demand would come into balance and that we would begin to see profit-margin deterioration, order weakness and earnings coming under pressure," he explained. In retrospect, his predictions were At present, Mr. Barlage's only recommendation in the group is

Anthem Electronics, a distributor of semiconductor products. "Anthem is expanding its product lines, increasing revenues and serving a number of manufacturers in niche areas," he said.

The price action of Texas Instruments illustrates the roller-coaster performance of semiconductor issues that makes money managers either ecstatic or forlorn. It sold at a high of \$150.75 a share in November 1980, up from a low of \$68.625 in April of that year. The price plunged to \$75 by November 1981, soared to \$176 (Continued on Page 11, Col. 3)

Currency Rates

Late interbank rates on Dec. 19, excluding fees. Official fixings for Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt, Milan, Paris. New York rates at

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Flexibility Signaled By OPEC

Cartel May React To Spot Market

By Bob Hagerty sternational Herald Tribu

GENEVA - The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries signaled a more flexible attitude toward pricing as its regular winter conference opened here Wednes-

OPEC oil ministers suggested that they may reconvene early next year if the minor price changes like-ly to be adopted this week prove

The ministers are debating pro-posals that call for a rise of about 50 cents in the official prices of the eaviest crudes from \$26. At the same time, the official price of extra-light crudes would be

cut about 25 cents. The official price of Arab light, OPEC's benchmark, is to remain \$29, ministers said, even though it is trading around \$27,50 on the spot market, where crude not subject to term contracts is sold.

Many oil analysts, and some OPEC insiders, regard the likely change as unrealistic, given the per-sistent weakness of demand. The changes would leave the official prices of the extra-light crudes around \$3.50 above those of

the heavy crudes.

In the spot market, the gap is only about \$2, reflecting improved refining techniques that allow companies to derive more high-quality products from cheaper crudes. Mr. Subroto, the Indonesian oil

minister and chairman of the conerence, said the price "differentials" between various grades of crude should be flexible and reviewed periodically. Mr. Subroto was asked whether

OPEC was being forced to follow the spot market's lead. "Sometimes we lead, sometimes we follow," he said, beaming with his usual cheer-Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, the

Saudi oil minister, told reporters that OPEC would review before the end of March any price changes adopted this week. Mana Said al-Oteiba, oil minis-

ter of the United Arab Emirates, which has had trouble selling its overpriced light crudes, described the expected changes as an "interim arrangement." mdet of on

tion, who did not want to be identified, conceded that the price adjustments would not be an ideal in West German exports was the country's country's economy this autumn, but a grow-ing willingness by companies to inmore good than not doing any-Even a small change in the price crease investment is also aiding

differentials is hard to negotiate, partly because producers of heavier In a review of the economy, the central bank said that West Gercrudes stand to lose part of their current pricing advantage. As recently as October, OPEC was un- man industry saw a 15-percent rise able to muster a consensus in favor in export orders between August of any change in the outdated price and October compared with the

year-earlier level. system.

OPEC ministers appear to hope that a sudden blast of cold weather certainly made export business in the dollar area easier, but German will counteract pressure for further exporters were able to win new cuts in all of their prices, at least world trade."

temporarily.

This week's meeting is expected to reaffirm OPEC's production ceiling at 16 million barrels a day, though current production is be-(Continued on Page 13, Col. 8)



SEC, First Jersey End 5-Year Fight

Consent Decree Places Unique Constraints on Firm

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Now that years of sparring with
the Securities and Exchange Commission over his
business practices are behind him, Robert E. Brennan, founder and chairman of First Jersey Securities Inc., is trying to remake his image and that of

Instead of being seen as the force behind an aggressive Wall Street broker, peddling low-priced emerging companies, Mr. Brennan would now like to be known as a committed corporate citizen, a generous philanthropist: In effect, turning a dark clond into a halo.

And he is going after that goal in the same determined spirit in which he pursues everything—handing out press clippings about his recent \$5-million gift to his old high school and planning a catchy advertising campaign for television.

The first step in this transformation was the

consent decree that First Jersey and its chief signed Nov. 20, ending a five-year battle with the SEC.

The commission dropped its charges of price manipulation, but First Jersey and Mr. Brennan were enjoined from breaking the securities law. If they do, they will face criminal charges, rather than

the usual civil penalties.

First Jersey is the only Wall Street firm working under such an injunction, according to the SEC. The decree also gives a federal district judge the right to force changes in First Jersey's business practices following a consultant's study, a condition never applied to a brokerage before.

Five-year-old charges by the National Associa-

FRANKFURT — A strong rise

long-term prospects, the Bundes-

It added, "the high U.S. currency

market shares in almost all areas of

Exports accounted for more than

half the increase in volume sales by

West German industry in the third quarter, the Bundesbank said.

bank said.

tion of Securities Dealers that First Jersey artificially inflated share prices are still pending.

But the firm is moving ahead.

It is broadening its emphasis beyond "principally selling those low-priced stocks" and becoming "a full-line brokerage with a multiplicity of products, "according to Jack Dell, First Jersey's executive vice president and one of its original brokers. First Jersey will also soon begin a \$25-million advertising campaign, Mr. Brennan said.

While he previously zipped across television screens in a helicopter preaching a free enterprise

gospel, Mr. Brennan's new role will be to attack irug abuse, without mentioning stocks. Whether Mr. Brennan will be able to transform

his business easily remains to be seen. The company's supporters often describe regulators' charges of securities law violations as tech-

But Donald Malawsky, head of the SEC's New York office when it filed its first complaint against First Jersey in 1979, said, "The allegations were basic to the way the company operates."

One of the keys to Mr. Brennan's success is his

aggressive sales techniques.

He tries to inspire his brokers with such aphorisms as "We sell the future, not the past," "Build with brick, not with straw," "A setback is just an opportunity to grow."

He draws from other inspirational philosophers On the shelves of his Wall Street office are books

by Norman Vincent Peale, author of "The Power (Continued on Page 13, Col. 5)

the Bundesbank noted.

W. German Growth Linked to Larger Investment

Federal Statistics Office on Dec. 5 for long-term growth, it said.

It confirmed data released by the ment is probably more important

showing that third-quarter GNP, Between August and October, after seasonal and calendar adjust-domestic orders for capital goods

ment, rose 2.5 percent above the rose by 13 percent over the year-

level of the second quarter, which earlier period. According to a poll had seen a strike by metalworkers, by the Munich-based IFO econom-

7 Nations Agree To Curb Steel Exports to U.S.

Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The United

voluntary-restraint arrangements with Japan, South Korea, Brazil, Mexico, Spain, Australia and South Africa, the White House spokesman, Larry Speakes, said. "The president is very pleased

with the successful completion of these negotiations," Mr. Speakes said. "He considers these agreements to be a step in the right

arise over a five-year period."

have agreed to more than one year of voluntary limits but not as many as five years.

Mr. Speakes said the new agree-

of somewhat higher prices."

agreement with the European

States said Wednesday that seven major steel-producing countries had agreed to limit their exports to percent of the current import level.

The seven have agreed to hold the United States, and that the im-port share of the U.S. steel market will "decline significantly" as a re-

Mr. Speakes and Robert E.

But Mr. Lighthizer said he could not calculate how close the new

against countries not covered by the voluntary agreements would help reduce steel imports further.

Mr. Lighthizer also said that officials would "monitor and deal with additional problems as they

industry breathing space to modernize and regain competitive international status. But Mr. Lighthizer noted under questioning that "pre-sumably there will be some effect

Community cover 75 percent of all imported steel, Mr. Lighthizer said. He said the seven countries in-

volved in the talks account for 30

imports to the following percent-

U.S. negotiators completed the

Lighthizer, a deputy U.S. trade representative, said that the agreements would cause import penetra-tion to "decline significantly" from the current level of about 26 per-

agreements would bring the admin-istration to its goal of holding im-ports, including semi-finished steel, to 20 percent of U.S. consumption. He said unfair-trade cases

All of the agreements are for five years, except the one with Japan. Mr. Lighthizer said the Japanese

ments should allow the U.S. steel

The seven new agreements along with a 1982 voluntary-restraint

As Dollar Slips in Europe The Associated Press

Pound Falls

LONDON — The British pound fell again Wednesday as prospects of lower ail prices dampened its value as a petrocurrency.

The dollar slipped in Europe-an trading, and gold prices con-tinued their slide. The pound closed in London

at \$1.1745, down from Tues-day's \$1.186. "Sterling is taking a bashing at the moment," said a currency trader for a large British bank, who declined to be identified. The British currency's de-

cline came as ministers of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, on the opening day of their regular year-end conference in Geneva, debated whether to realign oil The 13-nation cartel has been

under pressure to reduce prices since October, when Britain, Norway and Nigeria cut their oil prices by as much as \$2 a barrel In Tokyo, where trading ends

before it begins in Europe, the dollar closed at 246.875 Japanese yen, lower than Tuesday's close of 247.075 yen. In Paris the dollar eased to 9.464 francs from 9.487 on Tuesday. In Frankfurt the dollar slipped to 3.09 Deutsche



Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

formation: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.,

Brokers Predict Rise in Hong Kong Stock Index even better and expect to see 1,200 trading in London and New York an accord on Hong Kong's future By Dinah Lee spurred volume in Hong Kong. Be-

(\$104.5 billion).

The strike had seriously disrupt-

GNP measures the total value of

nation's goods and services, in-

cluding income from foreign in-

The Bundesbank said third-

quarter GNP was 1 percent above

The Bundesbank said industry

now sees export chances as being

the level of the first quarter.

ed industry in May and June.

International Herald Tribund

HONG KONG — Hong Kong's stock market is likely to reach 1,200 on the Hang Seng index soon because of a combination of factors. brokers in the British colony said

A few hours before Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain signed an accord in Beijing with Chinese leaders granting China sovereignty over Hong Kong in 1997, the market closed on half a day's trading at 1173.31, up 7.18 points from Tuesday, on volume of 208 million Hong Kong dollars (226 million)

The low for the year was 746 in July, when Sir Geoffrey Howe, the British foreign secretary, disclosed that Britain had conceded sovereignty over the territory in talks with China. The year's previous high was 1,170.35, reached in

The market absorbed the news of

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AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V. December 13th, 1984

before the agreement was initialed on Sept. 26. A stagnant period followed until November, when trading began to pick up.

A government sale of Prime Commercial Land in a hotty contested public auction in the last week of November pushed the Hang Seng index past 1,100 and triggered a steady climb in the past two weeks that has been punctuated by minor profit-taking.

Brokers said the recovery was based mostly on a strong economy, although Wednesday's signing cer-emony in the Great Hall of the People was viewed as contributing to a general return of confidence.

An analyst at the brokerage of Hoare Bovett, Barry Yates, said, "Although we're bound to see some profit-taking, we're looking to go

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MITSUI & CO. LTD.

by the middle of next year. "One positive factor is the tradi-tional run-up to Chinese New Year rency link with the U.S. dollar and dependence on the U.S. market for textile and electronics sales, posi-

in February when funds are always very liquid. The Japanese market is looking very weary, and Singapore tive signs on Wall Street considered is uninteresting, so there is more good news in Hong Kong. Kong. Also, I think we're seeing the second leg of a recovery in confi-

Jake Van Der Kamp, an analyst at Hong Leong Securities, thought that 1.250 might be reached by

mid-January.
"I think it's a combination of a very solid economic upturn, a recovery in consumer spending and signs of a property upturn," he said. "Profits this coming year now look better than most brokers ex-

Brokers also said that buoyant ADVERTISEMENT

(CDRs) (CDRs) December, 1984 at Kas-Associatic N.V., Spuistrazt 172, Amsterdam, div.ep.no. 24 (accompanied by m "Alfidavit") of the CDRs. Militard & Co., Ltd. will be psyable with Dfla. 2,87 net per CDR, repr. 100 sha. and with Dfla. 28,70 net per CDR, repr. 100 sha. and with Dfla. 28,70 net per CDR, repr. 100 sha. (div. per record-date 30.9.1984; grast Yen 25 p.ph.) after deduction of 15% lapanese to: Yen 37,50 = Dfla. -52 per CDR, repr. 100 sha. Yen 375. = Dfla. 5.20 per CDR, repr. 100 sha. Yen 500. = Dfla. 7,0 per CDR, repr. 1000 sha. Will be deducted. After 30.4.1985 the div. will be deducted. After 30.4.1985 the div. will colly be paid under deduction of 20% Japanes with resp. Dfla 2,69 Dfla. 25,90 net per CDR repr. 100 and 1,000 sha. each, in accordance with the Japanese bax regulations. December, 1984 at Kas-Associatie N.V.,

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY December 13th, 1981.

MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC CORPORATION

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AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

The Bundesbank said a rise in oublic-sector building contracts has not offset a decline in private housing, while private consumpto 325 billion Deutsche marks ic institute, manufacturing indus- tion is also running at a low level as

the second quarter. Gross revenues

were 14 percent above the year-

earlier quarter.

try is prepared to increase its in- many households try to recomp vestment by 10 percent next year, losses from the summer strikes. The central bank said that a rise But it said some branches of in- in consumer spending usually dustry not so heavily involved in comes only when unemployment foreign trade have fared less well.

"The increased courage to make ly adjusted number of jobless benew investment is partly due to tween August and November is a

favorable export business, but is sign of a slightly improved job maralso a result of improved profits and profit expectations," the The ratio of savings to disposable income recovered in the third quarter to 12½ percent from an Gross revenue of manufacturing more favorable than they have companies, usually a rough guide abnormally low 11½ in the second to the relatively low value of the mark. But rising industrial investigation of the favorable than they have companies, usually a rough guide abnormally low 11½ in the second to the relatively low value of the third quarter by a reasonally admark. But rising industrial investigation of the present compared with

Weekly net asset value



Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. on December 17, 1984: U.S. \$135.55.

Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam

income (for the period April 1, 1984) to September 30, 1984) in Millions of Yen	16 minutes ending March 31 and Sept. 307
Sales and other income	1,185 1,216 1,269 1,36 1,185 1,216 1,269 1,16 1982 1983 1983 1984 1984 Sept. Mar. Sept. Mar. Sept.
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U.S. Futures Dec. 19

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Dec 22
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Feb 27
Mar 27
April 27
Jun 21
Jun 21 Swiss Growth Seen Slowing

Cash Prices

BERN — The government's Commission for Economic Affairs predicted Wednesday that growth of the Swiss gross domestic product will slow to 1.6 percent in 1985, after having quickened to an estimated 2.4 percent this year from 0.7 percent in 1983. Gross domestic product is a measure of the total value of a nation's goods and services, excluding income from foreign investments.

Go	d Opti	ONS (pric	es in \$/az.}.		
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Valcurs White Weld S.A. 1. Quai du Mont-Blan. 1211 Grania I, Switzerland					



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London Commodities Dec. 19 1,250 1,400 1,475 1,535 1,615 1,720 1,350 1,399 1,479 1,534 1,535 1,735 as, Prev 1.350 1.395 1.475 1.535 1.410 1.710 50 tone SUGAR
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INCREASED Q 47 % 1-25 Q 25 2-15 Q 48 1-31 Q 32 2-15 Q 40 1-31 Q 40 2-15 Bonkers Trust N.Y. Brutswick Delmarva P&L Harson Independence Bk Jefferson Bkshrt Union Trust Bkcp PROPOSED STOCK SPLIT ird Bkcs — 3-for-2 London Metals Dec. 19
Figures in sterlins per metric tan.
Silver in pence per troy curice. STOCK

. 2 PC . 10 PC . 5 PC USUAL E SANKEN SENERAL SENER 1.131.00 1.133.00 1.145.06 1.146.00 9.905.00 9.908.00 9.870.00 9.875.00 347.90 348.00 331.80 331.90 662.00 663.00 537.50 538.50 550.50 551.50 Strike Price 145 150 155 160 165 170 175 180 924.00 948.00 4,170.00 4,170.00

OATS (CBT) 5,000 bu minim 1,5314 1,68 1,961/2 1,73 1,91 1,71 1,781/2 1,66 1,79 1,66 -dollars per tushel Dec 1.83 i.83 Mar 1.79 1.794 May 1.74½ 1.75 Jul 1.70½ 1.71 Sep 1.64¼ 1.66% Prev. Sales 294 11. 3.766 off 104 67.10 64.00 67.40 67.02 63.10 63.15 64.69 12.360 SINGAPORE GOLD FUTURES Pres Bld 190.75 195.75 201.25 205.00 208.50 211.00 vieus Ask 191,25 194,25 201,50 205,90 209,50 211,00 51.97 48.50 51.35 57.50 49.10 45.70 Prev Bid 172-50 175-90 161-50 159-50 152-50 144-50 ASK 172.75 175.50 162.50 160.50 154.50 146.50 Prev. Day Open Inf. 20,451 off 1,465 PORK BELLLIES (CAME) 38,000 Rbs.- cents per lb. 81,000 Rbs.- cents per lb. 81,026 60,100 Fbb 72,25 73, 82,09 61,15 May 72,55 73, 82,47 62,15 Jul 73,00 73, 82,47 62,15 Jul 73,00 73, 88,45 61,20 Aug 70,70 71, 75,15 63,15 Feb Est. Soles 3,006 Prev. Soles 4,478 Prev. Day Open Int. 12,675 off 711

Dec. 19

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NEW LOWS 17

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Asian Commodities

Dec. 19

RSS I Jan... RSS I Feb... RSS 2 Jan... RSS 3 Jan... RSS 4 Jan... RSS 5 Jan... CUALA LUMPUR PALM OJL
Molaysica ringgits per 25 lons
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Jon 1278 1230
Jon 1278 1230
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Mar 1,146 1,190
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Jun 1,120 1,180
Volume: 17 lots of 25 lons. Close

Cl Ask 1,200 1,175 1,170 1,170 1,160 1,160 1,150 1,150 1.150 1.125 1,129 1.120 1,110 1,110 1,090 1,080 Dec. 18

COFFEE C (NYCSCE)

COFFEE C (NYCSCE)

7,590 fbs. cents per ib,
15150 123.50 Ator 138.50 140.2

152.00 122.41 Ator 137.10 138.11

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147.20 127.00 Jul 155.25 136.2

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132.00 Ator

251.50165 Prev.Soles 177.0

12.00 lbs.-cents per ib.

13.10 137 Jon 130 186

12.00 Lbs.-cents per ib.

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17 S&P 100 Index Options Chicago Board Jen 1/16 1/4 2 %. Est. Sujes 5,656 Pre-Prev. Doy Open Int. 3 COCOA (HY CS/CE) 10 metric ton: 3 seer to 2570 220 M 2400 2520 M 2400 2520 M 2415 2070 56 2415 2070 56 2493 2550 M Total call volume 479.476
Total call volume 479.476
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Total put volume 157,563
Total put volume 122,183
Index:
High las.SQ Low Ind.65 Close Ind.50 + 4.85

2979.7 44644412564 1879.6 1879.7 1879.8 1879

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Financial

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180.70 ISO.30 Jun 17:
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189.27 153.10 Jun 175.35 1
189.29 164.09 Spp 178.00 1
551. Sotles Prev. Soiles 94.1
Prev. Dorr Open Int. 65-726 up-3.01
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Commodity Indexes Close N.A. f 1,889.90 123,68 N.A. Moody's NA f
Reuters 1.889.90
D.J. Futures 123.68
Com. Research Bureau NA
Moody's : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931.
p - Preliminary; f - linat
Reuters : base 100 : Sep. 18, 1931.
Dow Jones : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1974. <u>Market Guide</u>

CBT: CME: IMM: NYCSCR: NYCE: NYCE: COMEX: NYME: KCBT: NYFE:

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Wednesday that group profit for he said the year ended Oct. 31 was 71,43 Total reported a year earlier.

Overall sales included 916.49 bil- 2.25 million. lion yen in overseas sales, up 16.1 percent from a year earlier, and 2.6 million VTR sets, the spokes-345.06 billion yen in domestic man said. Color TV sales rose 11 sales, up 7.3 percent, a spokesman percent to 297 billion yen or 3.15

in income and sales were due largely to increased exports of video tape recorders and color televisions, especially to the United

Steady growth in domestic sales of VTRs, color TVs and floppy discs and disc drives also contributcuts in short- and long-term borrowing and lower production costs said.

boosted net income, he added. year earlier led by sales of video tape recorders, audio systems and color televisions, but exports to Eu- looks are uncertain and Sony is rope fell 5 percent because of con-

VTR imports and the yen's firm-TOKYO - Sony Corp. reported ness against European currencies,

Total sales of video equipment. billion yen (\$289 million), more including VTRs, rose 12 percent to than double the 29.79 billion yen 512 billion yen, and the number of VTRs sold rose to 2.5 million from

Sony's sales target for 1984-85 is million sets last year, and Sony's The spokesman said the increase target for the current year is 3.6 million sets.

Sales of the Walkman stereo headphone system rose to 4 million last year from 2.6 million a year earlier, and Sony expects a further increase this year, he said.

The company plans to spend about 100 billion year on expanding ed to the increase, he said. Reduced facilities this year, especially in the increast payments caused by sharp semiconductor division, compared with 80.3 billion yen last year, he

The spokesman said Sony has no U.S. sales rose 35 percent from a precise forecast for income and sales for 1984-85 because the domestic and foreign economic outconcerned about price cutting tinued recession there, limits on among Japanese manufacturers.

Storage Granted Access to Funds

The Associated Press DENVER - A U.S. bankruptcy judge approved on Wednesday a proposal by Stor-age Technology Corp. that gives the company immediate access to \$140 million from a subsidiary, enabling the company to continue operating. Storage, a leading producer

of computer components, said it did not have enough money to operate after this month. Without use of the \$140 million in customer obligations from the subsidiary, Storage Technology Finance Corp., it would be forced to terminate its business operations, the parent company said. Last Thursday, the same judge, Jay Gueck, rejected a somewhat similar proposal to obtain operating money by borrowing up to \$140 million from the subsidiary.

Hit with \$120 million losses during the past 18 months, Storage Technology and several subsidiaries filed on Oct. 31 for protection from creditors under Chapter 11 of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code so

Swedish Shipper Declares Bankruptcy

At the same time, a last-minute

The bankruptcy may also lead to the filing of claims against dozen of ships around the world owned

U.K. Pay Settlements Level

LONDON - The trend of pay Wednesday.

by the Swedish group or chartered under contracts to the group.

By Juris Kaza

STOCKHOLM - Saleninvest, Sweden's largest shipping group, declared bankruptcy Wednesday after unsuccessful efforts to negotiate a rescue package with banks and the government.

The bankruptcy may cost creditors and the government as much as 2 billion kronor (\$225 million), Saleninvest officials said. The group had 1983 sales of 5.277 billion kronor and posted a loss before extraordinary items of 318 mil-lion kronor. This year, losses were projected at around I billion krooor for the family-owned company.

settlements in British manufaciuring continue to be level, with average growth in the year's third quarter of 6.1 percent, the same as for the whole of 1984 so far, the Con-federation of British Industry said

effort was mounted to save most of would probably participate. The bankruptcy of the shipping group came after Swedish banks the Salen group's refrigerated fleet, the largest in the world, from the declined to put up about 600 mileffects of the bankruptcy. The fleet

kronor in capital provided by Investment AB Gyllenhammar & Partners, a Swedish merchant The government, they said, was bank, to operate about 75 percent of the former Salen Reefer Service

Christer Salen, a member of Saleninvest's board, said that eventu-

ally there would be a selective of-fering of shares in SRS Reefer Service and that the Salen family

consists of about 80 vessels, of lion kronor for a rescue package, which around 20 are directly owned by Saleninvest.

A new company, SRS Reefer AR was formed with 100 million and Svenska Handelsbanken, were ready to put up fell short by just over 100 million kronor.

> ready to convert loan guarantees to conditional loans in the amount of 240 million kronor, providing Salen released 150 million in new cap-

EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK

74% p.a., payable annually on December 15

Deutsche Bank

Commerzbank

December 15, 1994

74% Deutsche Mark Bearer Bonds of 1984/1994

Frankfurt am Main, Berlin, Düsseldorf, Hamburg and München

Toyota and GM Present: The Nova

Los Angeles Times Service

FREMONT, California - Officials of California's newest automobile company have unveiled their first car, a Toyota-designed sub-compact with an old Chevrolet name that is built in the San Francisco

area mostly by laid-off General Motors workers.
"We are all very proud of this car," said Tatsuro Toyoda, president of New United Motors Inc., a joint venture of General Motors Corp. and Toyota Motor Co. Mr. Toyoda was speaking a few moments after he and other company officials presented the Nova, a nameplate that was used on Chevrolet compacts of the 1960s and 1970s.

Mr. Toyoda, 55, a grandson of Toyota Motor's founder, joked, "I feel like an expectant father. I am not sure what to do. Pat it on the bood or pass out cigars."

The car is similar in design to a Toyota Corolla. The four-door, front-wheel drive vehicle, with a 1.6-liter engine will go on sale next spring, when workers here have made enough cars to supply Chevrolet dealers, who will market the car. Officials would not disclose the price, although industry analysts speculate that the car will sell for about \$7,000 range.

New Issue December 20, 1984

Luxembourg

Offering Price:

interest:

Maturity:

DM 300,000,000

This advertisement appears as a matter of record only.



COMPANY NOTES

Cadbury-Schweppes PLC and duce paint powders and polyester B Marabon have signed an agree resins. CDF will hold 25 percent of AB Marabou have signed an agreement to cooperate in Sweden and other Nordic markets, a Cadbury statement said, and to distribute each other's brands. Under the de Chine and Hangzhon Chemicals agreement, Marabou will acquire 25 percent of Cadbury's Swedish

owned by NCNB Corp. of North Carolina, has agreed in principle to March 15, 1985. The \$100 million acquire a 29.9-percent stake in the includes about \$50 million of com-London stockbrokers Panmure mercial paper that the company Gordon & Co., a joint statement expects to be renewed.

the company, to be called Hangzhou Sino-French Chemicals Co. The rest will be held by La Banque

Industry Corp.
Castle & Cooke Inc. said it met subsidiary, AB Cadbury Slotts, representatives of its unsecured with options to acquire further lenders and established a paymenthares, deferral plan for approximately
Carolina Bank Ltd., wholly \$100 million of principal and interest due between Dec. 18, 1984, and

DAF Special Products, a division CDF-Chimie International of of DAF Trucks BV, has won an France said it will form a joint-venture company in China to pro-(\$17 million) from the U.S. Men-

asco manufacturing company for landing gear for the F-16 fighter plane, a DAF spokesman said. DAF Special Products entered the aviation industry in 1977.

Dee Corp. PLC's purchase of In-Industries PLC for £180 million (\$216 million) will not be referred rangem to the Monopolies Commission, proval. Britain's Trade and Industry De-

Muse Air Corp., has been bailed out by Harold C. Simmons with a \$16-million loan package, Mr. Simmons, an investor and president of Contran Corp., agreed to put \$16 Dee Corp. PLC's purchase of In-ternational Stores Ltd. from BAT return for 2 million shares of Muse's preferred stock. The arrangement is subject to federal ap-

Nova Park AG says it will appeal Financial Corp. of America, ex- a decision by a Zurich court to pecting a loss in the fourth quarter, open bankruptcy proceedings reported Tuesday that it sold against the hotel chain. The case 896,900 shares of Walt Disney Productions stock for \$52.69 million. of the group's creditors. Forfaitier-The transaction resulted in a loss of ung & Finanz AG. Nova Park said \$6.27 million for FCA, which accu- it will soon make an agreement mulated the 2.7-percent stake in with a U.S. group that will make available funds for Forfattierung.

Arab Banking Corporat Daus & Co. GmbH Bank für Gemeinwirtschaf

Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank Deutsche Girozentrale Deutsche Kommunalba

Hamburgische Landesbank Bankhaus Hermann Lampe Merck, Finck & Co.

Sal. Oppenheim ir. & Cie.

Trinkaus & Burkhardt

den-Württembergische Ban Aktiengesellschaft Baverische Hypotheken- und Aktiengesellschaft

Joh. Berenberg, Gossier & Co.

Bankhaus Gebrüder Bethmanı DG Bank Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank Georg Hauck & Sohn Bankiers

B. Metzler seel, Sohn & Co. Simonbank

Aktiengesellschaft Vereins- und Westbanl

Dresdner Bank

Westdeutsche Landesbank

Girozentrale

Badische Kommunale Landesbank - Girozentrale --Baverische Landesbanl

Berliner Bank Aktiengesellschaft Dalbrück & Co. Effectenbank-Warburg Hessische Landesbanl

Norddeutsche Lander

J. H. Stein

M.M. Warburg-Brinckmann, Wirtz & Co.

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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed

19 December 1984

The net asset value austations shown below are surptied by the Fur exception of some funds whose quotes are based on lasse aria marginal symbols indicate frequency of quotations suspited (a) - doily) (w) - weekly; (b) - bi-monitaly; (r) - regularly; (l) Indiperior (III) - delity (III) - de CREDIT SUISSE (ISSUE PRICES) N BANK OF SWITZERLAND

G.T. MANAGEMENT (UK) Lid. (w) Berry Poc. Fd. Lid.

French-British Treaty Called Necessary for Channel Plan

By Axel Krause

The political guarantees, in the form of a treaty, are what is re-quired, and then the financing and the rest can go forward," Sir Nigel said. He emphasized that the Brit-ish and French governments, and their respective business communities, were preparing plans to present to the governments in March.
Sir Nigel rated the project's chances at slightly better than 50-50, primarily because no political treaty guaranteeing the project has yet been signed.

He said he knew of no plans to

same year, sank as low as \$101 before shooting up again in 1984. Earlier this month, however, \$118.25 on Tuesday.

the chip industry was caught short of capacity. To assure supplies. customers ordered months in advance, which resulted in abnormally high orders. But as the industry added capacity, shortages abated and customers were left with high inventories. As a result, they cut back on orders. One problem that became apparent by this autumn, for example, was the slowdown in

nel bridge or rail project is a politi-

was too expensive.

"The governments do need to agree to guarantee the project,"

Brokers Vary Over Chips

by January 1983 and, later that

A critical factor in playing the semiconductor stocks is timing the

industry's output

the construction of a English Chan- Euroroute. cal treaty between France and Brit-sin, and not financial guarantees as ish and French shores that would is widely assumed. Sir Nigel feed into a 19-kilometer (114-mile) Broackes, chairman of Trafalgar tunnel in the middle of the channel. House PLC, a large British con-struction from, said Wednesday. It would cost about 40 billion francs (\$4.22 billion) and take six

Sir Nigel made his comment in years to build, response to a question at a news Also particip conference announcing a new owned Paribas banking group cross-channel plan, known as Eur- Alsthom-Atlantique and GTM-Enoronte. Trafalgar House is partici- trepose, manufacturers of maritime pating in the plan, as are two na-equipment; British Steel Corp., tionalized French banks and British Shipbuilders and Fairseveral French and British industri- clough Construction, a British civil

introduce a bill in Parliament and that it was up to the government of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher. Political observers noted that in 1975 a new Labor government in Britain canceled work on a tunnel project, started by a Conservative government, on the grounds that it

Texas Instruments announced it would lay off 2,000 workers in January 1985. The company cited the "continued weakening of the worldwide semiconductor market." As a result, the stock dropped to as low as \$111.75 a share. With the entire equity market moving higher, Texas Instruments jumped \$5 to

industry cycle. At present, the group is locked into the midpoint Put at 1.9% in '84 of a cycle, so unless a period of sustained economic growth develops — and here a strong year in 1986 could be critical — some ansdisappointing.

At the start of the current cycle, prepared for release Thursday.

said Jacques Mayoux, chairman of Sociète Générale, one of the naonal Herald Tribune PARIS - The precondition for tionalized banks participating in

Euroroute would involve con-

engineering firm.

GNP Estimate **Shows Rise**

(Continued from Page 1)

percent growth. In 1983, real GNP increased 3.7 percent.
Economic activity will not noticeably improve until the last half of next year, economists said

However, the recent drop in in terest rates and signals from the Federal Reserve Board that it wants the interest-rate decline to improve the economy's performance should provide a modest boost to economic activity next year, the economists said. The report "tells me that the

economy is not likely to weaken much further," said Andrew F.

Brimmer, an economic consultant in Washington. "The reduction in interest rates will be a source of stimulus to the economy. Mr. Jones said a big question mark remained on the second half of next year because it was unclear what interest rates would do and whether the Federal Reserve would

pursue a policy of tightly keeping inflation at bay or allowing rates to fall further. The Commerce Department also reported Wednesday that inflation was improving in the last three months of the year. Inflation, using a measure of changes in prices and type of output, increased at a 2.9percent annual rate compared with 3.9-percent annual rate in the third

French GDP Rise

PARIS - The French economy has grown faster this year than prelysts say the stocks may prove to be dicted, the National Statistics Institute said in its December review,

The gross domestic product, which is the total output of goods and services minus income from operations abroad, grew 1.9 percent this year, based on 1970 prices. it said. That compares with government forecasts, based on year-earlier prices, that the GDP would grov 1.3 percent this year.

The trade deficit, which the gov ernment had hoped to eradicate sales of personal computers, which next year, is forecast to average 2 consume 10-15 percent of the chip billion francs (\$210.8 million) a billion francs (\$210.8 million) a month during the first half of 1985.

HIGH STANDARDS



AIR FRANCE MAINTENANCE: SOME OF THE MOST SOPHIS-TICATED AND RIGOROUS TEST-ING PROCEDURES IN THE WORLD. AN INSPECTION SYS-TEM SO THOROUGH, THAT A NUMBER OF OTHER INTERNA-TIONAL AIRLINES HAVE ADOPT-ED IT FOR THEIR AIRCRAFT AS

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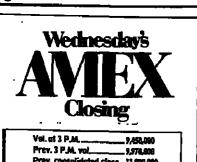
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Beta-Film GmbH & Co. International Sales Beta-Straße 1 8043 Unterfoehring/Munich · Germany (FRG) Tel.: (89) 95 90 308, (89) 95 90 321 Senior contract manager

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• U.S. EDUCATED FRENCH SENEOR EXECUTIVE, 50, consultant in International marketing and communications strategy with the united nations, with also in-depth management (partising, soles, odvertising and sales promotion) experience related to publishing fashlon-oriented and lusury products. SEEKS senior management position with company. Ref.: 391-PARIS CADRES 1//CB, eCORPORATE LEGAL ADVISER (Frenchman), aged 46, bilingual English/French, large experience in the management of legal deportments of French Industrial Groups including negotiation and setting-up of contracts in English and French, Seeks employment with similar responsabilities. Ref.: 388-PARIS CADRES 1//CB.



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OPEC Signals Its Flexibility

(Continued from Page 9) lieved to be slightly higher. Mr. Subroto called on OPEC members to respect their output quotas "to In October, OPEC reduced the ceiling to 16 million from 17.5 mil-

lion. Though that move has failed to push up spot prices, Mr. Subroto argued that it ultimately should prove "sufficient to set the market straight." Sheikh Yamani repeated his promise to cut Saudi production

further, if necessary, to brace the price system. "I have no floor," he

Assuming an upturn in demand, however, he said Saudi production might rise "a little higher" from November's 3.6 million barrels a y. Other ministers continued to

First Jersey thus can charge 15 percent — the highest fee permitted by the National Association of Sewarn Britain and Norway, two major oil producers that do not belong to OPEC, to resist demands from customers for prices based more closely on month-to-month fluctuations in the spot market.

"We must have talked to nearly every brokerage in the country and nobody else wanted to help," said Stephen Kalette, general counsel of Stephen Kalette, general counsel of the Pubco Corp., a printing company for which First Jersey sold stock ket and will hurt all oil producers.

this year, after Pubco emerged without exception," Mr. Subroto from a Chapter 11 reorganization. said. **Floating Rate Notes** Non Dollar

Rather than earning a commis-

sion of a couple of percentage

points on the sales, as a market

maker, First Jersey adds a markup

allows it at times to earn 50 percent

First Jersey also earns generous

writes find that other brokerage

firms are unwilling to work with

brokers to push these kinds of un-

known stocks.

But not only is First Jersey willing to take them on, it has also developed a well-oiled network of

SEC, First Jersey End 5-Year Fight

of Positive Thinking," and Napo-leon Hill, who wrote "Grow Rich with Peace of Mind." It is a recipe that has worked. In 10 years his privately held firm has grown from one office and 15 below to 25 officer and 1 200

15 brokers to 35 offices and 1,200 brokers, putting it among the top 10 percent of brokerages in the

ountry.

Mr. Brennan said the firm would handle \$3 billion in securities this year, generating \$30 million in net earnings, up 40 percent from 1983. He puts his own worth at \$250 million.

of success is just as important to First Jersey as success itself. He said he showcases his fast-

paced life — piloting a helicopter and raising thoroughbreds — in his ads as a lure to potential customers.
The truth of the matter is that they can be like that guy in the helicopter," Mr. Brennan said. "I believe that with every fiber in my body."

brokers find the appeal powerful.
"It's nice to be able to say I deal
with that man's company," said Matthew Jarzynski, a customer from New Jersey.

"He's a super winner," Jack panies.

Dollar

Smolokoff, a newly hired First Jersey broker, said of Mr. Brennan.

Attaining this status did not comes the market maker in the shares, which generally trade over the counter.

come easily. The 40-year-old entrepreneur was one of nine children in a mid-

dle-class Newark family. Even as a boy, Mr. Brennan was impatient to succeed. He worked not one newspaper

to the shares, a legal practice, which He completed his undergraduate degree at Seton Hall University, in South Orange, New Jersey, in two years, and still found time to take ads at a local newspaper.

In 1969, after several years as an or more of the sale price. fees for bringing the companies's shares to market, too.

Many of the companies it under-

eccountant, Mr. Brennan joined Mayflower Securities, a small New Jersey firm that ran afoul of the law on several occasions.

Within months, he was suspended for 15 days for misleading a customer about a munual-fund in-

be was president of Mayflower. And the day Mayflower was suspended for selling worthless shares in a bankrupt electronics company, Mr. Brennan, who was not held responsible, bought Mayflower's Red Bank, New Jersey office and

Since then, First Jersey has concentrated on small, emerging com-

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DGZ International in Luxembourg, a whollyowned subsidiary of Germany's Deutsche Girozentrale - Deutsche Kommunalbank -, has a team of Euromarket specialists complementing the financing capabilities of the parent bank. DGZ International main-

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Over-the-Counter

NASDAQ National Market Prices

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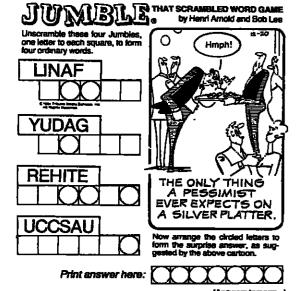
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New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska DENNIS THE MENACE



... AN' DON'T FORGET... I'VE GOT PLENTY OF CLOTHES!"

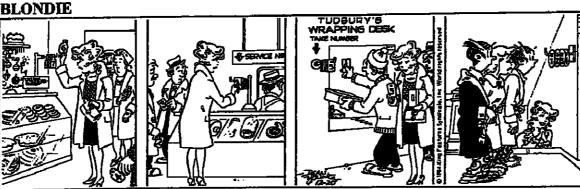


(Answers tomorrow) Jumbles LEAFY FOUNT LAWYER STOLID

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PEANUTS





BEETLE BAILEY FIGHT. GOT WHAT HAPPENED A COUPLE TO YOU? OF STEAKS?

I'M OUT OF STEAK, LETS TRY SALAMI

DIG THOSE I'LL LEAD YOU TO YOUR ROOM CRAZY SHADES!

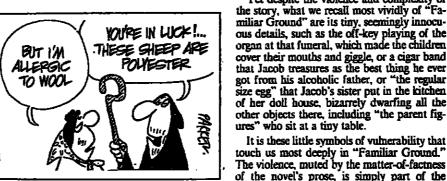
ANDY CAPP I DON'T CARE WHO'S GOT A DISHWASHER, YOU'RE NOT HAVING ONE



REX MORGAN YES. YOU CAN

BE SURE TILL BE AT HIS OFFICE AT













ner held a strong hand. But he

also felt sure, based on his dia- a suit down five is extremely mond holding, that South was rare.

vulnerable game. West may not have been happy to find that he had never made a bid with a powerful hand. But he was not dissatis-fied with the result. Judging correctly that his partner held diamond length, he led the dia-

mond ace and continued the South had two trump tricks coming to him, but that was all. There was no way for

In the replay, the result was normal. East-West played better than a hypothetical nontricks, making the result a near standoff. East-West gained I



South to score a heart trick, for East could throw a heart on his partner's spade winners. monds. When he passed, the The result, a penalty of 500, ball was in East's court.

East felt sure that his partis not unusual. But to achieve that score by playing in one of

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Singapore

William Faulkner's idiot, and her slightly forced references to the legend of Gilgamesh. But she has won her gambles often enough to make "Familiar Ground" a work of startling Sarah Phillips, the title character of Andrea Lee's talented first novel, has a much simpler problem with the past than Jacob does. While leading a life abroad designed "almost geomet-rically" to "contravene anything of which" her "parents would approve," she is made the object of a racist joke by her French lover. It doesn't so much wound as "illuminate for me with blinding clarity the hopeless presumption of trying to discard my portion of America." So she goes home again; she recalls her child-hood in Philadelphia.

Grant Retu

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April 1997 Sept 1

and children

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er in all his to

Fortunately, the part of Philadelphia she grew up in is far less familiar in literature than Jacob's Sweetwater, Tennessee. So we don't require of "Sarah Phillips" the artistic com-plexity that Elizabeth Cox brings to "Familiar Ground." Andrea Lee's book is set in "the hermetic world of the old-fashioned black bourgeoisie — a group largely unknown to other Americans, which," as Sarah reflects, "has carried on with cautious pomp for years in eastern cities and suburbs, using its considrable funds to attempt poignant imitations of high society, acting with genuine gallantry in the struggle for civil rights, and finally produc-ing a generation of children educated in newly integrated schools and impatient to escape the outworn rituals of their parents." We are satisfied with the eloquence and

scenery. Thus does Elizabeth Cox -- from

Chattanooga, Tennessee, by way of Durham, North Carolina, where she now lives —ring yet another set of changes on the Southern Gothic

scene. She has taken some ambitious risks here.

with her endlessly coiling plot, her free-floating narrative point of view, her tamed version of

brilliant clarity of detail with which Andrea Lee describes Sarah's childhood as the daughter of an upright Baptist minister and the ambiguities of growing up a member of a proud and privileged minority. If her fiction strikes us as intensely autobiographical it tells us a story we would want to read no matter The only hitch is that Lee - who is the

author of one previous book, a highly praised report on Soviet life called "Russian Journal," and a staff writer for The New Yorker, where portions of her latest novel first appeared — revisits Sarah's past only through the exercise of memory. She never reveals how Sarah acts once she has recalled her origins. Probably this is for Andrea Lee to explore in her future fiction, but one can't help wondering if her imagination will prove as powerful as her memory. Most of what is so good about "Sarah Phillips" suggests that for now, at least, straightforward autobiography is more useful to her than fiction. Still, however she decides to tell the stories of her life in the future, the results should fulfill our hopeful anticipation.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

BRIDGE

BOOKS

originality.

FAMILIAR GROUND

New York, N. Y. 10017.

SARAH PHILLIPS

New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by

By Elizabeth Cox. 220 pp. \$14.95.

Atheneum, 597 Fifth Avenue,

By Andrea Lee. 117 pp.\$12.95.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

Random House, 201 East 50th Street,

At the beginning of Elizabeth Cox's aston-hishing first novel, "Familiar Ground," a man named Jacob is riding a train from Virgin-ia to Sweetwater, Tennessee, his childhood home. He has been summoned there by a letter from an aged woman hinting that she is finally

ready to clear up certain mysteries from Ja-

cob's past. As the train rumbles along, we are

lulled by the spareness of the prose - as well

as by a charming friendship that Jacob strikes

up with a young fellow-passenger on the train
— into thinking that "Familiar Ground" will

We are right as far as the reconciliation is concerned. But the story is far from gentle. By

the time Jacob rides the train home two

months later, he has experienced, directly or

indirectly, more violence than would belong even in a Jacobean tragedy. He has had a

hunting accident that has cost him parts of

three fingers, and he has seen a circus elephant

kill a man and get incinerated in a boxcar. He has recalled several shootings, a poisoning a rape, a drowning and another circus accident.

And he has learned who really caused the

death of his beloved older brother in an inci-

dent for which he has always blamed himself.

el's climactic moment, when Jacob realizes

during a funeral service why "each man abhors

himself, or else must learn to love those he has failed to love," it is not just his brother he has

in mind. "Something was passed down," he reflects. "A legacy, perhaps." Something from "the time of the Civil War, a commonplace

killing of brothers. Or passed from Cain and Abel, borne through thousands of years, the burden immigrating from other lands."

Yet despite the violence and complexity of

the story, what we recall most vividly of "Fa-

miliar Ground" are its tiny, seemingly innocu-

ous details, such as the off-key playing of the organ at that funeral, which made the children

cover their mouths and giggle, or a cigar band that Jacob treasures as the best thing he ever got from his alcoholic father, or "the regular size egg" that Jacob's sister put in the kitchen

of her doll house, bizarrely dwarfing all the other objects there, including "the parent fig-

It is these little symbols of vulnerability that

of the novel's prose, is simply part of the

Nor is the reconciliation simple. At the nov-

be a simple, gentle story of reconciliation.

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal, in trouble in one diamond. A North-South used a strange system, entitled Wal-seemed likely to be as good or purgis, which required South to open with one diamond. A pass would have shown 9 to 12

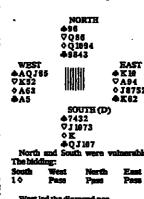
ures" who sit at a tiny table.

points in this curious method. One diamond was virtually forcing, for it might have been normal diamond opening bid. West and his partner had agreed to pass over one dia-mond with strong hands, im-proving their chance of extracting a profitable penalty.

However, North had the one

rare hand on which he was permitted to pass one dia-mond: zero to 4 high-card points, and length in dia-

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Toronto Blue Jay; until this season, pared to maitre d'hotels, assisting he wasn't hitting many jump shots, either. Now he's is averaging 13.1 their teammates in the frontcourt to the tables reserved under the basket. "Here on the baseline, Mr. points and 6 assists, alleviating some of the concern. Maxwell? Have a seat. The wine

Ouinn Buckner, M.L. Carr, Scott

By Peter Alfano

New York Times Service

list. Mr. Bird?

BOSTON - They could be com-

When the Boston Celtics have

forwards the caliber of Larry Bird.

Cedric Maxwell and Kevin

probably going to cater to their wishes. Dennis Johnson said he

doesn't mind serving back-door burgers for Bird and the others. It is

Johnson said that he, Danny

Ainge and the backcourt reserves

actually are an ideal complement to

the forwards. "We don't need a

great backcourt but we do have an

excellent one," Johnson said, "But

if we had overpowering guards, it would take away from the front

Rationalization or wisdom? As

the Celtics streak through the early

part of the regular season with a 22-

3 record (they seem serious about becoming the first National Bas-

ketball Association team to repeat

as champion since the 1969 Celt-

ics), many observers think they are

nonetheless spread thin in the backcourt — that is where the Celt-

That is not a reflection on John-

son but evidence of doubt about

Ainge, who is starting for the first time. The skepticism derives from

the team's having lacked a depend-

able third guard since Gerald Hen-

derson was traded to Seattle earlier

in the season. Henderson, a starter

last year, was a holdout who got his

bigger contract but also a new ad-

ics can be beaten.

Wedman, Carlos Clark and rookie Rick Carlisle are the other guards, McHale and a center as good as and Carr and Wedman are more Robert Parrish, the backcourt is comfortable as small forwards. So with question marks as his partners, the burden of being all guards rolled into one has fallen on Johnson - who thus far is thriving the nature of a game dominated by big men, he said. as playmaker, shooter and defen-sive whiz. He is getting the recogni-

> Seattle and Phoenix, where he previously played. "If I did have a bad attitude, it's been cleared up the last three Johnson said. "I have argued with coaches in the past and the reputation I got bothered me. I've always thought I've played as hard as I could."

tion and respect that had been

clouded by attitude problems in

This is Johnson's second season in Boston. Credit the Celtic mystique and winning tradition, or the fact that he's playing more often against teams from such basketball-rich cities such as Philadelphia. Washington and New York
— but Johnson is being noticed as if he were a newcomer rather than a player in his ninth NBA season.

"I never really reached that star level — until I got here," said Johnson. "People said I was the first real guard the Celtics had since Jo Jo White. And it was a great compli-ment when Red said we became a championship team when we got Dennis Johnson."

ress. Johnson is averaging 18.4 points
During Henderson's absence a game — 3 above his career averfrom training camp, Coach K.C. age, 5 above last season — 6.4 as-Jones and Red Auerbach, the team sists and 5 rebounds. He is also president, became convinced Bos- assigned the opposition's highton could repeat as champs with scoring guard. And he is averaging Johnson and Ainge both averaging nearly 39 minutes a game, a testi-"I missed the Sunday after-pressure on me. There are a lot of Johnson and Ainge both averaging nearly 39 minutes a game, a testinoons," said Grant, adding that "I things I want to do while I still have as many as 40 minutes a game, mony to his talent and an indica-

guard short. "I think Dennis got a lot of con- Cousy, Bill Sharman, Sam Jones,

unwarranted. But Danny Ainge past can be demanding. spent the summer going from tour-

hnson doesn't even mind the considerable playing time, given an 82-game regular season and the playoff grind. He is 30, but in the best shape of his career. Besides, every minute on the court helps him refute those who called him lazy. It may have been a matter of

At Pepperdine University he was called Airplane, but Johnson really who flows up and down the court as if riding air currents.

His manner is reminiscent of Walt Frazier, who was Johnson's idol. He adopted Frazier's emotionless expression and if Frazier's movements were smooth as glass, then Johnson wanted to be his mirror image.
"I remember the first time I

played against him when I was a rookie in Seattle. Bill Russell had to snatch me out of the game because Frazier was going wild. I was in

Johnson and Frazier are built along similiar lines. Johnson is 6foot-4 and 200 pounds (1.93 meters, 90.7 kilgrams). Like Frazier, he is noted for his defense and has been named to the NBA's all-defensive first team five times. He can take his opponent to the low post, spinning and leaning in for a soft jumper as Frazier did, often drawing a foul. He is a good rebounder for a guard.

Before he arrived in Boston, Johnson did not have an opportunity to play to an audience that appreciated the subtleties of the

Ainge's professional basketball ca-tion that Boston is playing one up watching Bill Russell, Tom there began only after he discovered guard short. Heinsohn, Frank Ramsey, Bob fidence when we won the champi-onship last year," said Jones, "I There are 14 championship banthink some of the criticism our ners hanging from the Boston Garguards got about their shooting was den rafters. The ghosts of Celtics That is why Johnson said he was

nament to tournament and Dennis stung during last year's champion-worked, too. I don't think they feel any pressure now."

spent the summed going last and stung during last year's champion-ship final against Los Angeles when Heinsohn, a former Boston. coach and now a CBS-TV analyst, wondered whether Johnson had the spuff of a "real Celtic."

"He told me he never said it, but have the video tape," Johnson

Cousy, a commentator for Celtic style rather than a lack of effort that generated that view of him.

At Personneline University he was are bigger, stronger and faster, then is a glider, a graceful, fluid player he said. "But no team will domithis team is better than ours were. nate professional sports like we did, winning 11 championships in 13 years. We had a mental toughness they don't have now.

"But this team is playing with intensity so far. I think they're better than last year and the 76ers are the only ones who can make them work up a sweat. And there is no question in my mind that Johnson is making an impact. He's playing the best of his career."

These are the times when he reflects on that career. The nine years have gone quickly ("you notice it more after you have a child," he said). He is in the final year of his contract and wants to stay in Boston, although he will listen to offers from other teams.

So there's no guarantee that Celtic fans will one day be able to compare the Johnson-Ainge tandem to Cousy and Sharman, Sam Jones and K.C. Jones, White and Don Chaney. Still, says Johnson, "It's good to be known as a Celtic. to be playing on a great team."



appreciated the subtleties of the sport. But Celtic fans have grown Rockets Beat Bulls; Olajuwon Excels

United Press International CHICAGO — It was the first time the National Basketball Association's premier rookies, Michael

Jordan and Akeem Olanwon, had

opposed one another as profession-

als, and Olajuwon came away the

NBA FOCUS winner. The 7-foot (2.13-meter) Houston center scored 13 of his 24

points in the fourth quarter to lead Houston to a 104-96 victory over the Bulls here Tuesday night.

Meanwhile, Jordan, the 6-foot-6 midair master, shot just 8-for-20 from the field, scoring 18 points and catching an elbow in the left eye when Houston's Robert Reid went in for a lay-up near the end of the first half. The cut in Jordan's 3:53 left in the half. The score was

104, New Jersey 95; Boston 126, New York 108; Los Angeles Lakers 117, Atlanta 116; Cleveland 118,

Milwaukee 110, Dallas 96; Denver Jordan's solo slam gave the Bulls 126, Golden State 122 in overtime and Seattle 109, Portland 99. their biggest lead of the final quarter at 78-72, but Houston answered

starting to get frustrating." Olajuwon, who canned two free nal minute. throws with 1:18 left to give Houston the lead for good at 97-96,

quarter but was outscored 22-9 as this season ends." the Rockets pulled to 37-37 with eyelid required three stitches, but the returned for the second half.

Elsewhere it was Washington 124

Elsewhere it was Washington 125

Elsewhere it was Washington 126

Elsewhere it was Washington

The Bulls held a 72-70 lead en-

"I wasn't thinking about the with six straight points as matchup, I just wanted to win," Olajuwon and frontcourt mates said Jordan, who was picked third Ralph Sampson and Rodney in the NBA draft. "These injuries" McCray utilized their huge height - back ankle and eye - "are advantage. Neither team led by more than four points until the fi-

Dennis Johnson: 'To be known as a Celtic.'

"Down the stretch they went to ton the lead for good at 97-96, thought the showdown was too hyped. "He's a great player, but I'm a center and he's a guard and we weren't playing against each other," said Olajuwon, the league's top played well, but their dominance in played well, but their dominance in the middle burt. That will be a heck Chicago led, 28-15, after the first of a basketball team by the time

It was Chicago's fifth straight

SCOREBOARD

Bud Grant

MINNEAPOLIS - Bud Grant, Jan. 29, two days after Grant told

who led the Minnesota Vikings to Winter of his decision to retire. four Super Bowls, accepted a life-Steckel, at 38 the NFL's youngest

time contract late Tuesday to re- coach, was fired Monday, a day

turn as head coach of the National after the Vikings lost their season

can coach as long as I like under the my health." But Tuesday he said an

ary, said General Manager Mike After coaching the Winnipeg Lynn approached him twice last Blue Bombers of the Canadian

week about returning. "Last Football League for 10 years,

Wednesday Mike asked me, and I Grant became the second coach in

said no. I went pheasant hunting. Viking history, succeeding the late He asked again Friday and I said Norm Van Brocklin, who had re-

when Les was actually released 1 mingest coach in pro football histo-accepted." Grant said. ry behind the late George Halas.

be to build a corps of assistants. "I the Chicago Bears. Counting his

have no staff now," he said. "It CFL record, Grant's teams have

making any announcements to-morrow night." Steckel's 12 aides about his return. Grant had an

were dismissed when he was fired easy-going style, while Steckel was

Grant had a regular-season record of 151-87-5 at Minnesota. He said veteran linebacker Matt Blair. Tuesday's announcement came

and won 15 championships, includ-ing 11 NFC Central Division titles. Grant was half an hour late be-

The Vikings made four unsuccess- cause he had been watching his son

ful trips to the Super Bowl under play in a high school basketball

im. game that went into double over-Steckel, an assistant under time. (AP 11P)

Grant, 57, said his first job will who compiled 326 victories with

no. Then Max [team owner Max signed in 1966.

takes time, and I don't expect to be won 283 games.

When Grant retired, he had said:

"In my mind, timing is the most

important thing. I decided this was

the time to quit. There wasn't any pressure on me. There are a lot of

appeal from Winter was "some-

thing I hadn't foreseen and thought

Viking history, succeeding the late

Grant became the second-win-

Viking players were enthusiastic

known as a disciplinarian. "It's a

I had to honor."

Football League team. The surprise finale, 38-14, to Green Bay.

appointment came a day after the Vikings fired Les Steckel, whose

1984 team finished 3-13, the fran-

Grant, who coached the Vikings

since 1967 before retiring last Janu-

Winter] entered the picture, and

chise's worst season ever.

terms of the contract."

Grant Returns to Vikings

The strategy of the strategy o

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Dollos 15 # 27 39— 96
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Blockman 3-1 3-8 24, Ellis 9-29 3-4 23, Rebounds: Dal. 53 (Vincent 13), All. 66 (Lister 15). Assists: Dal. 14 (Harper 5), All. 23 (Presphy, Moncrief 6).
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Foster 9-11 3-4 23, Edwards 6-12 3-9 17. Re-bounds: Phoe. 49 (Edwards 18), K.C. 59 (Ol-berding 13), Assists: Phoe. 35 (Alocy 14), K.C.

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Sikma 18-177-827, Sobe		Pitisburgh	11	14	3	25	163	124
son 9-19 4-5 22. Paxisan 6		New Jersey	16	15	4	24	102	120
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MIDW		Si	nyibe	ĎΝ	ision	1	**	132
Bawling Green & Prin		5dmonton	21	å	3	45	152	95
Illinois 87, Cincinnoti &		Winnipeg	17	11	3	37	135	125
Loyaka (HI.) 76, Toleda SOUTH		Calgary	16	12	3	35	155	124
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Creighton 79, Hawaii 7,		toine 8; Lukowi						
Hawall-Hilo 59, Occiden	ntal 55	Shots on goal; W						
Illinois-Chicoen 59, Lov	rele (Collf.) 58	34; New York (c						
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WORLD CUP	NIAI IEVINA	Washington			2			<u> </u>
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Points Standings; Poly	and Rolekim 3. Albert	Corponier (26);						
nic. Greece 1.	TIN CORRIGIN 21 MICO.	Washington (on bec (on Riggin)					-30;	ave-
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Polond 3. Greece 1; Po		Mostreal			;		_	=
Next Molches: Salur		Pederson (2),	Crow-	ler 7			_	
glum: Feb. 27, Greece		Thelin (2), Koss						
	-	(7), Hunter (10)						
. ENBLISH FIR	ST DIVISION	Boston (on Pen						
Lukon 1, West Bromwig	±h 2	Poeters) 16-2-2-						24001
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Transition

BASEBALL
Noticed Leave
CHICAGO—Announced the resignation of
Jim Finks, president; named Dollos Green,
general monager, as his successor.
SAN DIEGO—Named Galer Class
cooch. Rehirant ning back coach, and Mike Westhoff, specie MINNESOTA-Named Bud Grant coach. United States Facilial League
ARIZONA—Released Wally Burnham, line obcker couch. BALTIMORE—Signed Ricky Porter, run-ning back; be Gary, defensive end; Lynnord Gress, guipp, and Glynn Myrick, defensive BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association NEW JERSEY—Cul Tom LoGarde and Ke-vin McKenna, forwards, Activated Darryl National Hockey League
BOSTON—Announced the resignant Dowkins. center.
ALLWAUKEE—Activoted Ricky Pierce. Geoff Courtnell, left wins.
HARTFORD—Received Roy Ferrors, can guard. Released Larry Micheoux, Ingreard. PHILADELPHIA—Signed Andrew Toney, guard, to a seven-year contract. SAN ANTONIO—Traded Fred Roberts, for-DARTMOUTH—Announced the resigno-tion of Tom Griffith, soccer cooch. EAST TEXAS STATE—Named Jerry Mot-

FOOTBALL

word, to Utab for a 1966 second-round draft

Hockey

1	WALES CONFERENCE	United Press International
-	Patrick Division	MONTREAL — The Boston
٠	W L T PIS GF GA	Bruins' complete about-face be-
-	Washington 17 9 6 40 128 97	
	Philadelphia 17 8 5 39 125 84	tween the first and second periods
,	NY Islanders, 17 12 1 35 151 128	Tuesday night had everybody mys-
-	Pitisburgh 11 14 3 25 163 124 New Jersey 16 15 4 24 162 128	tified. "It looked like we switched
:	NY Roppers 10 16 4 24 106 127	sweaters," said Coach Gerry Chee-
	Adams Division	vers after Boston's 6-4 National
•	Montreel 18 9 4 40 125 102	vers arter postoris o- induction
	Boston 13 13 5 31 109 101	
	Quebec 13 14 5 31 121 126	NHL FOCUS
	Buffalo 10 11 9 29 106 100	~
	Horfford 11 13 4 26 92 119	Hockey League victory over the
	CAMPBELL CONFERENCE North Division	Canadiens. "The last 16 minutes of
	Chicogo · 15 13 3 23 131 114	the first period were torture,"
	5t Louis 13 11 5 31 112 110	Montreal dominated the open-
	Detroit 16 17 4 24 113 142	
	Minnesota 9 16 6 24 108 129	ing period, outscoring the Bruins 2-
	Toronto 5 22 5 15 99 152 Saxythe Division	l and outshooting them 16-3. But
	Sanythe Division Samonton 21 & 3 45 152 95	Boston came back in the middle
	Winnipes 17 11 3 37 138 125	period with a 15-2 shot advantage
	Calgory 16 12 3 35 155 124	to take a 4-2 lead.
	Los Angeles 15 11 5 35 143 120	
	Vencouver 7 22 3 17 98 176	"That second period really
	TUESDAY'S RESULTS	hurt," said Canadien defenseman
	Winnipeg 2 8 3—4 • N.Y. (standers 2 3 2—7	Craig Ludwig, "The hardest thing
	Tonetti 3 (20), Bourne 4, Gilbert 2 (6), Loton-	is to figure out how we had so many
	toine 8; Lukowich 4, Steen 2(11), Babych 4.	shots in the first period and hardly
	Shots on goal; Winnines (on Smith) 14-13-7-	
	34; New York (on Behrend, Hayword) 11-14-	any in the second."
	10-35.	"We forced Montreal in their
	Los Angeles	end," said Cheevers of the surge,
	Calgary 1 1—3	"The whole idea of the game is
	Dionne 18. Makasak 1, Hakansson 7, Taylor 2 (16), Dionne 19; Patterson 17, Tambelikal 16,	containment - you've got to at-
1	McDonold 5, Shots on gool; Los Angeles (on	continuencia - Jod ve Bot to at-
ľ	Edwards, Lemelin) 14-9-10-33; Calgary (on	
ı	Elior) 13-19-10-44	
-	Washington 2 2 0—4	1 24 1 2 2 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
	Quebec 0 4 3—1	4 See See 22
	Duchesne (5), Gartner (17), Laughlin (6). Corponier (26); A. Sfasiny (18), Stats as good:) # ************* \$20. ************************************
-	Washington (on Bouchard) 12-13-5-30; Que-	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
	bec (on Riggin) 9-8-12-29,	
į	Botton 1 3 3-4	
	Montreal . 2 0 2-4	
-	Pederson (3), Crowder 2 (9), 51mmer (16),	
	Thelin (2), Kasper (7); Flockhart (5), Nilan	
	(7), Hunter (10), Walter (9), Shets on goal:	
	Boston (on Penny) 3-15-826; Montreal (on Posters) 14-2-2-28.	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
2	eition .	

HOCKEY

vers after Boston's 6-4 National **NHL FOCUS**

containment - you've got to at- their last four.

EARLY BIRDS - More than 263,000 tickets for the 54 matches of the 1986 World Cup soccer finals went on sale Tuesday in Mexico City. Prices for a series of tickets, good for all games in any of the eight Mexican host cities, range between \$9 and \$677. Foreign sales, to be handled by travel agencies overseas, will begin in February 1985.

tering the last quarter before loss while Houston won its third in Olajuwon went to work. "That's a row and and moved to within half Coach K.C. Jones, left, says Johnson and Danny Ainge, being guarded above, 'don't feel any pressure.'

San Antonio 110: Indiana 88, Utah the most important part of the a game of first-place Denver in the 81; Kansas City 127, Phoenix 116: game," he said.

Midwest Division.

Bruins, After Sluggish Start, Rally to Down the Canadiens

United Press International
MONTREAL — The Boston
Bruins' complete about-face between the first and second periods

tack, you can't win by laying back. We sat back with a 5-2 lead in the third period and they made it 5-4."

Elsewhere it was the New York

Tuesday night had everybody mys-tified. "It looked like we switched les 6, Calgary 3, and Washington 4, Quebec 1. Boston's Barry Pederson opene the scoring with a short-handed goal 2:55 into the game. Ron Flockhart knocked a power-play rebound past goalie Pete Peeters to tie it at 14:01 and Chris Nilan gave

the Canadiens a 2-1 lead with a back-hander at 16:04. Keith Crowder had two second-period goals and Charlie Simmer tallied on a power play at 9:13 to make it 4-2. The Bruins widened "That second period really the edge on Mats Thelin's blue-line hurt," said Canadien defenseman blast at at 9:25 of the final period, but Montreal replied on goals by the figure and how are had as a second period but Montreal replied on goals by Math. Mark Hunter and Ryan Walter be-

fore Steve Kasper added an insur-ance goal at 17:52. It was the second victory for the end," said Cheevers of the surge. Bruins in their last 10 games. The "The whole idea of the game is Canadiens have dropped three of ES

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5 Add

ART BUCHWALD

Pizza in the Big Apple

N EW YORK — They say that firm in one of those skyscrapers doesn't go broke."

This is a bad rap. People who live. they believe something unusual is as I was passing by."

I realized how oblivious New Yorkers were to their environment

while walking up Lexington Avenue with a friend named Arthur Stevens. were

hemmed in by giant skyscrapers, and everything looked

Don't you miss the sun?" I Buchwald asked him.

"What sun?" he wanted to know. "You know, the thing that lights the sky in the daytime. It's up there somewhere above the glass buildings."
"If God had wanted New York-

ers to have sun, He would never have sold the air rights to Manhattan." Stevens said.

We couldn't continue the conversation because 12 jackhammers

were going full blast in the street. A half-block later I said, "I don't understand how you people can take the noise."

"I don't hear any noise," Stevens "Doesn't the constant din of

jackhammers, wrecking balls and automobile horns get on your "It probably would if I thought

"What do you think about when you're walking in New York?" "Most of the time I think to

New York Review Is Sold

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The bimonthly New York Review of Books has been sold to Rea Hederman, owner of the New York-based cable television company Morningside Partnership, for slightly more than \$5 But I'm like most New Yorkers. By million in a transaction that guar- the time I'm almost home. I'm so antees editorial independence for glad to be there I'm too bushed to its editors. The Review, founded in argue with a guy over the difference

"Why do you think about that?" "I'd hate to have a vice president in the Big Apple will get involved if from the 35th floor fall on me just

П We walked around mountains of plastic bags filled with refuse. "Do you ever think about gar-

bage?" I asked him. "What garbage?" he wanted to

The stuff in those large green bags on the curb." "You could have fooled me," he said. "I thought they were Christmas bushes the merchants put out

to decorate the sidewalk." "I'm just a tourist," I said, "and I don't want to be critical of New York. But there is a lot more going on here than you people are aware

"Give me an example." "A man on roller skates just

grabbed that lady's purse." "How do you know he did it?" "He was wearing a ski mask. Should we call a cop

'Are you crazy? If New Yorkers called a cop every time a guy on roller skates snatched a purse, no one would ever get home for din-

Don't you care about the lady?" "Of course I care about the lady. But when you live in the Big Apple you have to make choices. Mine right now is whether I want to deal with her purse problem, or get something for dinner. Let's stop in the delicatessen."

"A large pizza," Stevens said to the man behind the counter. The man replied in a foreign tongue.
"I think he's speaking to you in a
calypso patois, probably indigenous to Haiti," I said.

"Is that what it is? Ive been myself. I hope a bank or brokerage coming here for 10 months, and every time I ask for pizza someone gives me a loaf of pumpernickel

"Why do you patronize this place if no one speaks English?" "It's only a block from my apart-

"Aren't you tired of eating nothing but bread for dinner?"

Now that you mention it, I am. 963, has a circulation of 120,000. between pumpernickel and pizza."

A Bach Discovery: 33 Organ Preludes

By Will Crutchfield New York Times Sernce

N EW YORK — Thirty-three organ cho-rale preludes by Johann Sebastian Bach that were unknown to modern Bach scholars, have been found and authenticated by Christoph J. Wolff, a Harvard professor and Bach authority. The pieces had lain overlooked for almost 120 years in a collection of hundreds of 18-century manuscripts at Yale Universi-

Wolff found the pieces in the course of research for a three-volume compendium of Bach's organ works. The bound manuscript volume in which they appear is part of a collection of 18th-century German church music given to Yale in 1867 by the American composer and scholar Lowell Mason.

The preludes are not in Bach's hand, but the composer's name was written on each one by the unknown copyist. Internal evidence and the provenance of the copy confirm the attribution, said Wolff, the author of the Bach entry in the New Grove Dictionary of Music and the editor of the Bach Yearbook.

In Bach's time — the composer died in 1750 — music generally circulated through manuscript copies. Many works of Bach and other well-known composers survive only through such copies. Attributions are not always to be trusted, however, and confirma-tion or refutation of them has been a major concern of modern musical scholarship.

The manuscript volume, written in a clear and uncomplicated hand on oblong paper, contains 83 preludes in all. Thirty-eight are attributed to "J. S. Bach" or "Joh. Sebast. Bach"; five of these are previously known works. Four of the remaining preludes are by Johann Christian Bach (not Johann Sebastian's son, but an uncle), and 26 are by Johann Michael Bach, Johann Sebastian's father-in-law and distant cousin. Others are by G. A. Sorge, F. W. Zachau, Johann Pa-chelbel and D. Erich; five are unattributed

The volume bears an inscription by the German organist J. C. H. Rinck -- whose musical library Mason purchased at auction in 1852 — to the effect that Rinck had received it from J. G. Neumeister, a student of G. A. Sorge. Sorge's association with J. S. Bach has long been established. Thus a plausible path from Bach to Rinck exists.

"This is one of the most significant additions to the Bach canon since the Bach Gesellschaft edition was completed in 1899." Wolff said. The last significant Bach discovery was a set of canons on the theme of the "Goldberg" variations, found in 1976. Wolff also had a hand in that discovery. "I put these preludes far ahead of the canons in musical quality and historical importance," he said.

The chorale prelude, in which a hymn tune is used as the basis for contrapuntal and harmonic elaboration, is one of the most important forms of 18th-century organ mu-sic. Bach's works in the genre are one of the



Johann Sebastian Bach

peaks of his output and a cornerstone of the iturgical organ repertory. The "Orgelbuch-lein," or Little Organ Book, Bach's famous first collection of chorale preludes, is known by organists all over the world.

"Stylistically, this collection seems to predate the 'Orgelbuchlein,' " Wolff said. Of the five chorales in the volume that were already. known, two are in the earlier collection.

"In the manuscript of the 'Orgelbuch-lein,' " said Wolff, "there are some 100 ruled pages with titles, ready for music to be entered, but only 45 were done. Several of the unused titles correspond to chorales included in the new mansucript, although I would hesitate to say that these are the pieces he would have entered in the 'Orgelbuchlein' if he had finished it."

The comparative musical complexity and sophistication of the preludes ascribed to J. S. Bach when set against the others in the collection is immediately apparent at a first glance at the volume at Yale's John Herrick Jackson Music Library, where the librarian, Harold E. Samuel, made it available for examination. "I think the musical quality is rather extraordinary," Wolff said. "Bach stays within the framework of the traditional chorale style. but already there is innovation. There is a degree of originality and sophistication that is really quite remarkable. You can see it from 10 feet away."

Wolff encountered the preludes in the course of research for the compendium of Bach organ music he is preparing in collabo-ration with Hans-Joachim Schulze of Leipzig, East Germany. "I was combing systematically through the Rinck collection," he said, "and left this volume for last because I didn't expect much from it. The label said only 'Chorale ohne Texte' — 'Chorales without

texts' - with no mention of authorship "At first," continued Wolff, "I was very skeptical. There is a long history of Bach attributions that have turned out to be incorrect. I paid the greatest attention initially to the preludes of Johann Michael, which seemed the most significant aspect of the source. Now we can begin to get a handle on him; before there was just too little to go on."

There was little reason to doubt the attri-butions to Johann Michael, since he never achieved the fame that would have prompted spurious claims. As J. S. Bach's fame spread. especially after his death, many compositions were circulated with attributions to him. Wolff noted that the manuscript included

"a chorale prelude once attributed to Bach, BWV 751, that has long been considered doubtful for musical reasons, but we never found copies giving an alternative attribution. Here, it appears among the pieces ascribed to Johann Michael Bach. The copyist was obviously very careful about his attributions in this manuscript, although he made some obvious musical errors and may not have been musically very sophisticated.

"When I began to look at the material

attributed to J. S. Bach, I didn't trust my eyes. It didn't take me long to realize that they showed innovative tendencies that emerged most prominently in the 'Orgelbuchlein.'" Furthermore, he said, "it is clearly very

early Bach. You can see that from the way it is notated, using conventions of the 17th century. Sharp signs are canceled with flat signs, instead of with natural signs. Bach stopped doing that around 1715, and so did nearly everyone. So it is clear that the scribe, whoever he was, was just blindly copying this old-style notation."

Wolff had planned, he said, to reveal the story in a paper that he will read in Leipzig on Bach's 300th birthday, March 21. "But I got a call Saturday from a journalist in Amsterdam. He was just fishing, he didn't really have the goods — he had called me for help because I was a Bach authority, to check a rumor or a tip he had gotten. He referred to possible unknown Bach works in a private collection in America,' in a manuscript that also contained music of Johann Michael Bach. When he said that name I thought someone might be on the trail." Samuel said Yale University Press would

publish the chorales next year. ■ Bach Makes Newsmagazine Cover Bach is having a good week. He also made the U.S. cover of Newsweek magazine.

Newsweek, which went to press before the discovery of the preludes was announced, treated Bach to a lengthy cover story in advance of his 300th anniversary year.

"No composer in history . . . has been so widely jazzed up, watered down, electrified and otherwise transmogrified, debated and admired as this German provincial," the magazine said.

PEOPLE

Hughes Is Poet Laureate

John Betjeman as Britain's poet who plays Mrs. Moore in the film laureate. Prime Minister Margaret was voted best actress. Steve Mar-Thatcher's office announced the se- tin was named best actor for "All of lection of Hughes, 54, to a job that dates from the 17th century with dates from the 17th century with vernier's "Sunday in the Country" the official duty of recording great as the year's best foreign-language state events in verse. The job pays film. . . The National Board of £70 (about \$83) a year plus a £27 Review also named "Passage to inbonus "in lieu of a butt of sack," the cask of wine that was once the best director and two of the film's poet laureate's only salary. But in stars, Victor Banerjee and Athmodern times it has helped sell a lot croft, as best actor and best actress. of books and generated appear. The group has given its film awards ances on radio and television as since 1920. well as boosting the art of poetry in general. Hughes also becomes a member of Queen Elizabeth II's ceremonial household. The post fell vacant May 19 when Betjeman died at age 77. In 1981, Hughes edited the collected poems of his first wife, Boston-born Sylvia Plath, who committed suicide in London in 1963. They had two children. Hughes married Carol Orchard in 1970. Hughes's best-known work, "Crow," published in 1970, is a mythical sequence that attempts to define basic concepts of humanity. It includes the following lines:

But Oedipus he had the luck For when he hit the ground He bounced up like a jackinabox And knocked his daddy down

Another poem, "Hawk Roosting," runs in part:

It took the whole of Creation To produce my foot, my each feather:

Now I hold creation in my foot. Britain's trade secretary, Norman Tebbit, has been released from the hospital where he was being treated for the wounds he received in the Irish Republican Army bombing attack on Prime Minister

Margaret Thatcher and her cabinet. He is staying at Chequers, Thatcher's country home, to be near his wife, Margaret, who was partly paralyzed in the blast and remains in Stoke Mandeville Hospital outside London. Tebbit suffered broken ribs and a gash on his side in the Oct. 12 bombing of a Brighton hotel. Five persons were killed and 32 wounded.

cle has its 50th annual best-film ship.

Ted Hughes, whose poetry ex- award to "A Passage to India," plores humans' relationship with David Lean's adaptation of E M nature and their destiny, was appointed Wednesday to succeed Sir best director, and Peggy Asherot. dia" best film of the year, Lean as

This has not been Walter Mondale's year. He was obliterated in the November U.S. presidential election, and since he was often criticized as being boting one would think he would take the top position on the list of the Ten Most Boring Celebrities of 1984. Alas, he scored only third place, and was followed by Secretary of State George Shuitz. Mondale was beat-en by Michael Jackson, in first place (the self-proclaimed Boring Institute is urging the singer to re-tire until his voice changes or he learns to dress in something other than sequins) and Bo Derek in second ("even naked, she is capable of putting entire audiences to sleep"). The rest of the list is too boring for

Columbia Pictures Television

says the U.S. detective series 'Mickey Spillane's Mike Hammer' will not be produced while Stacy Keach, its star, serves nine months in a British prison for smuggling cocaine. But a spokeswoman said the CBS network had not canceled the series outright.

It was a touching victory. In San Bernardino, California, after three and a half days of keeping in constant contact with a new 1985 car and watching 36 fellow competitors drop by the wayside, Lori Dudgeon became the car's owner. She was the only person remaining Tuesday morning with her hand still on the car after 81 hours and nine minutes of a promotional marathon sponsored by a local radio The New York Film Critics Cir-station and a Cheverolet dealer-

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